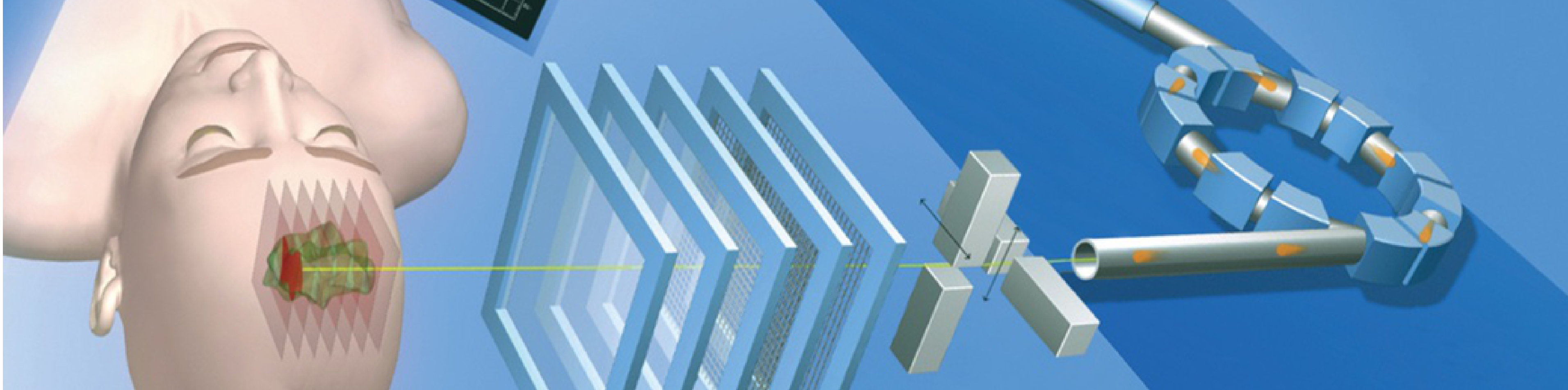


# MATRAD

[Riccardo.Ridolfi@bo.infn.it](mailto:Riccardo.Ridolfi@bo.infn.it)



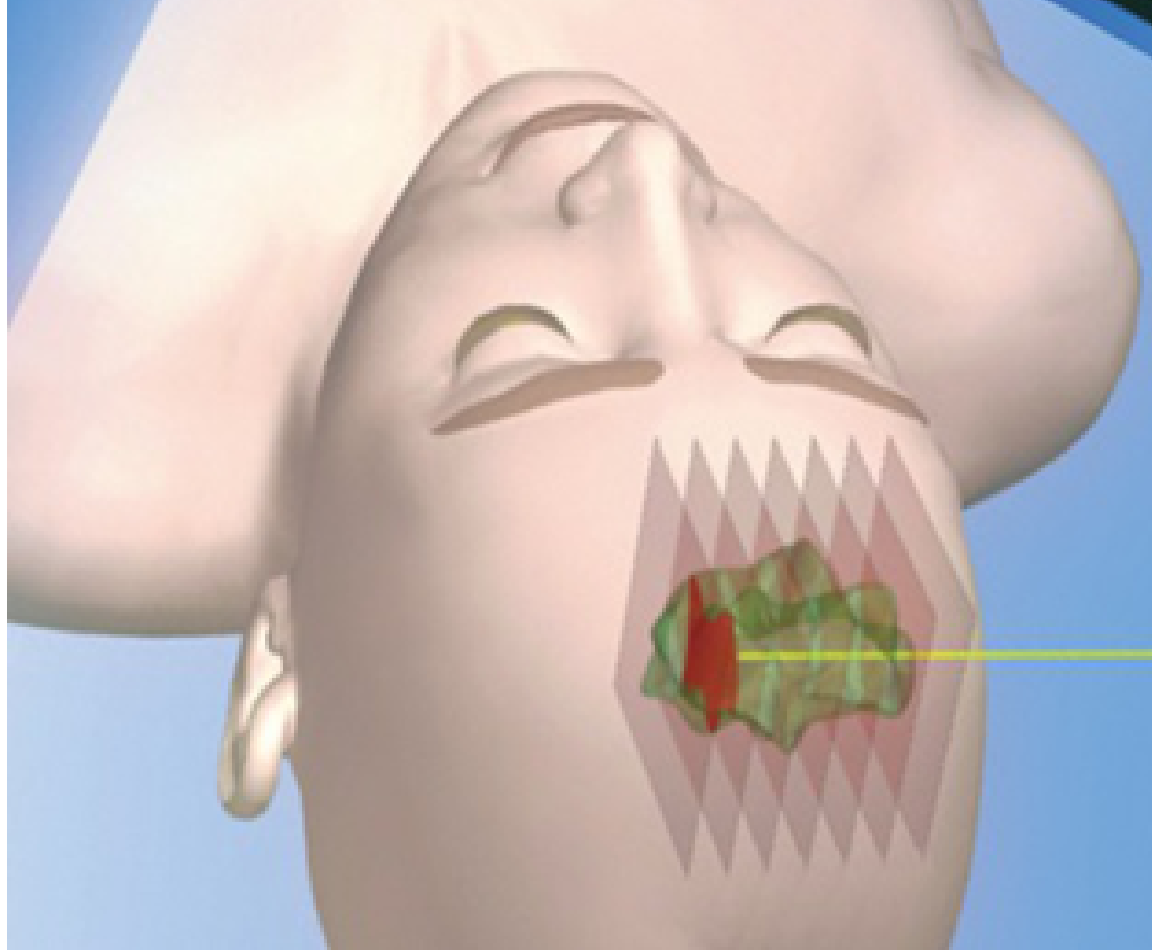




**MATRAD è un software open source che simula un *treatment planning system* ed è basato su MATLAB**

**DKFZ è il principale sviluppatore**

**Non è usato nella pratica clinica ma è molto affidabile**



**MATRAD è un software open source che simula un *treatment planning system* ed è basato su MATLAB**

**DKFZ è il principale sviluppatore**

**Non è usato nella pratica clinica ma è molto affidabile**

# Qualche definizione prima di iniziare...

## GTV

VOLUME DELLA MASSA TUMORALE  
VISIBILE DALLA CT/MRI

## PTV

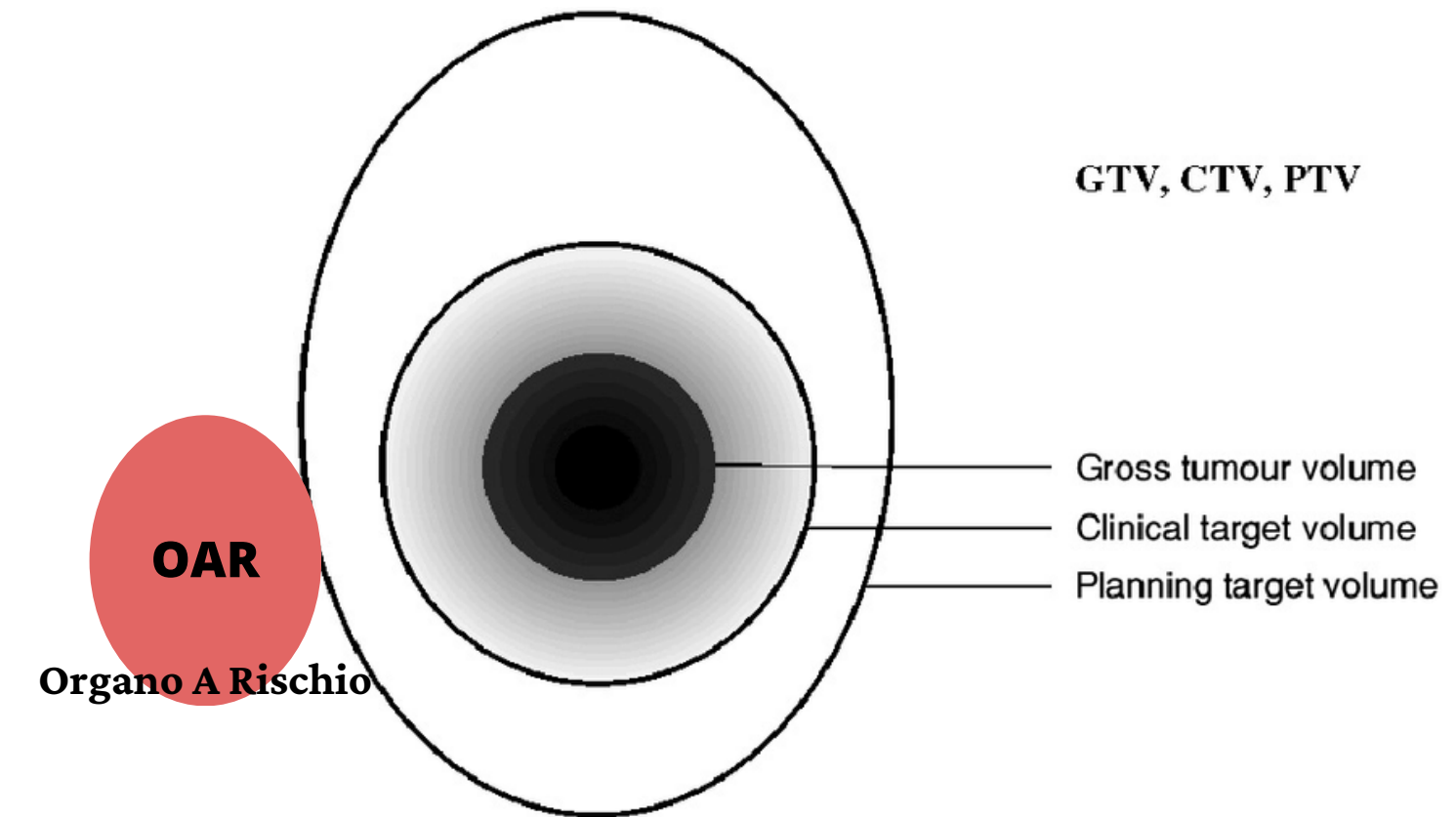
VOLUME DA IRRADIARE (CTV +  
INCERTEZZE)

## CTV

VOLUME DOVE SI TEME POSSANO  
ESSERCI CELLULE TUMORALI NON  
VISIBILI

## OAR

ORGANO SENSIBILE ALLA RADIAZIONE  
CHE VA RISPARMIATO IL PIÙ POSSIBILE





# Qualche definizione prima di iniziare...

## GTV

VOLUME DELLA MASSA TUMORALE VISIBILE DALLA CT/MRI

## PTV

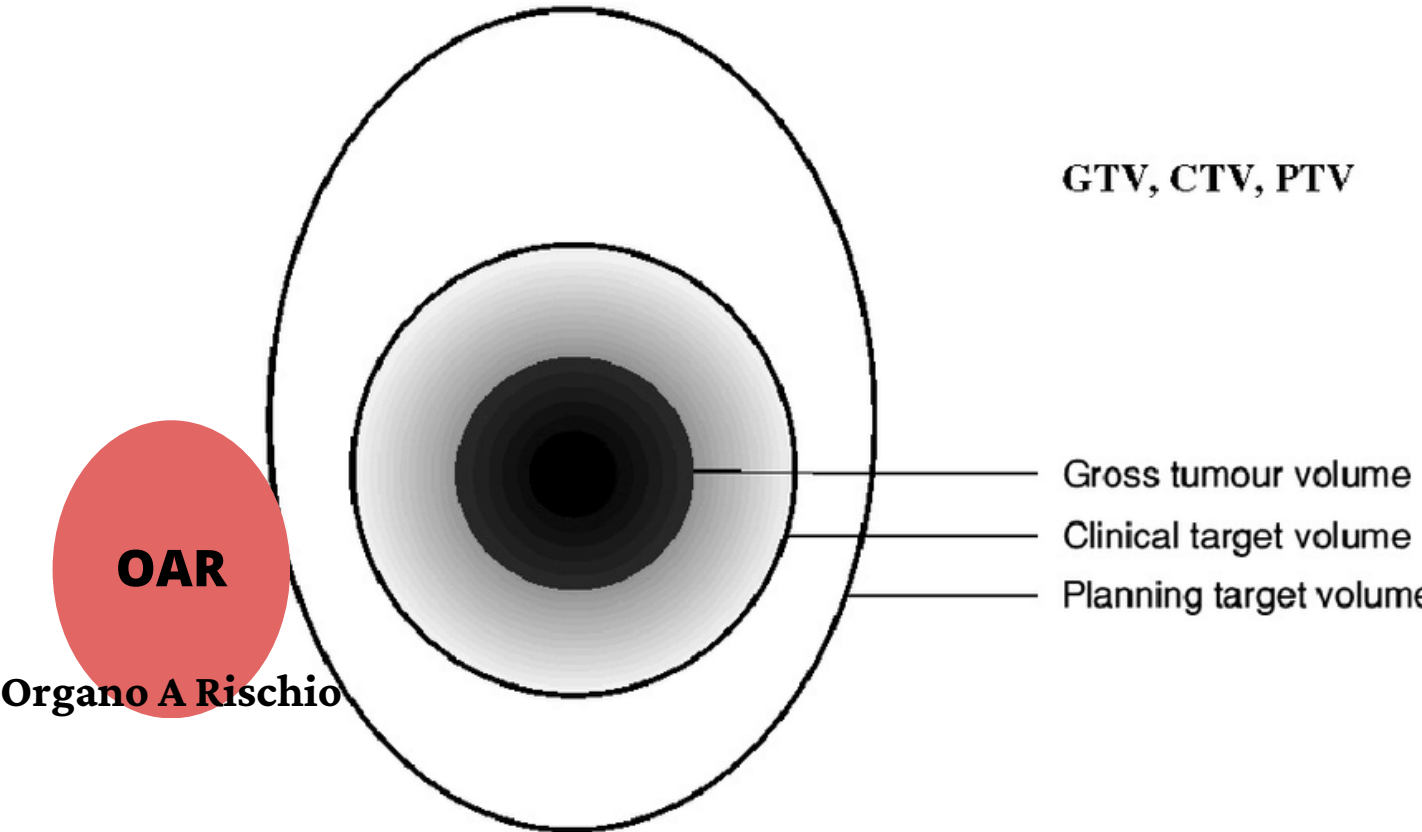
VOLUME DA IRRADIARE (CTV + INCERTEZZE)

## CTV

VOLUME DOVE SI TEME POSSANO ESSERCI CELLULE TUMORALI NON VISIBILI

## OAR

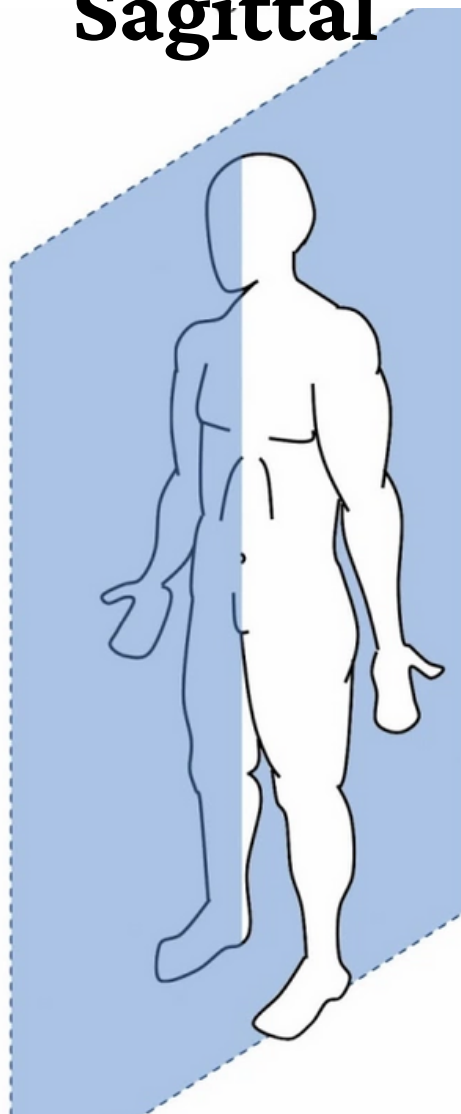
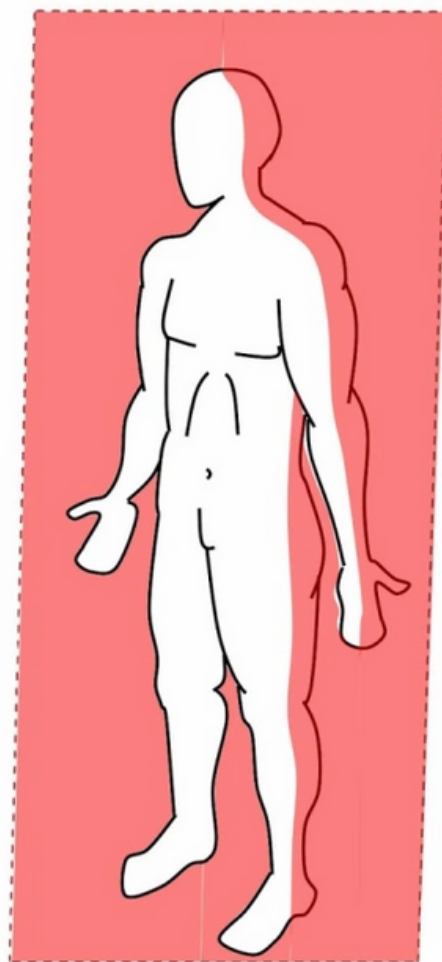
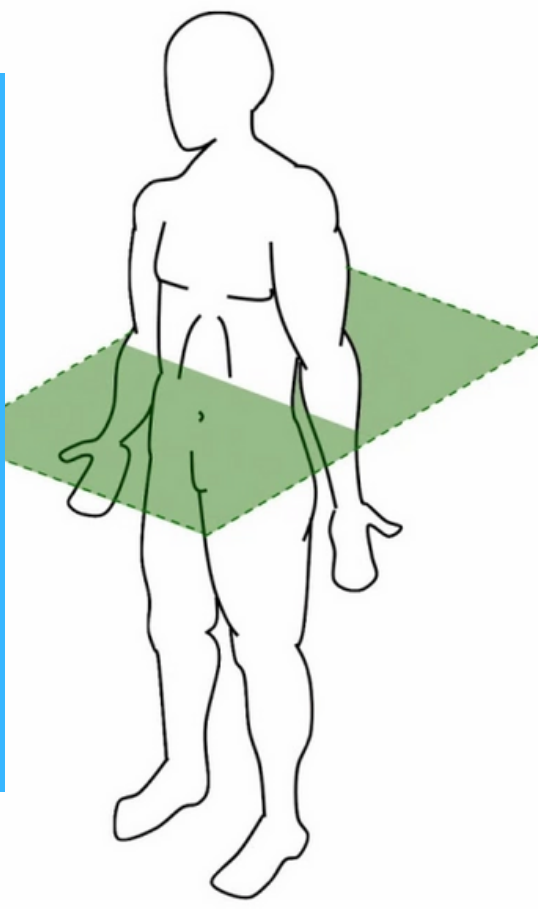
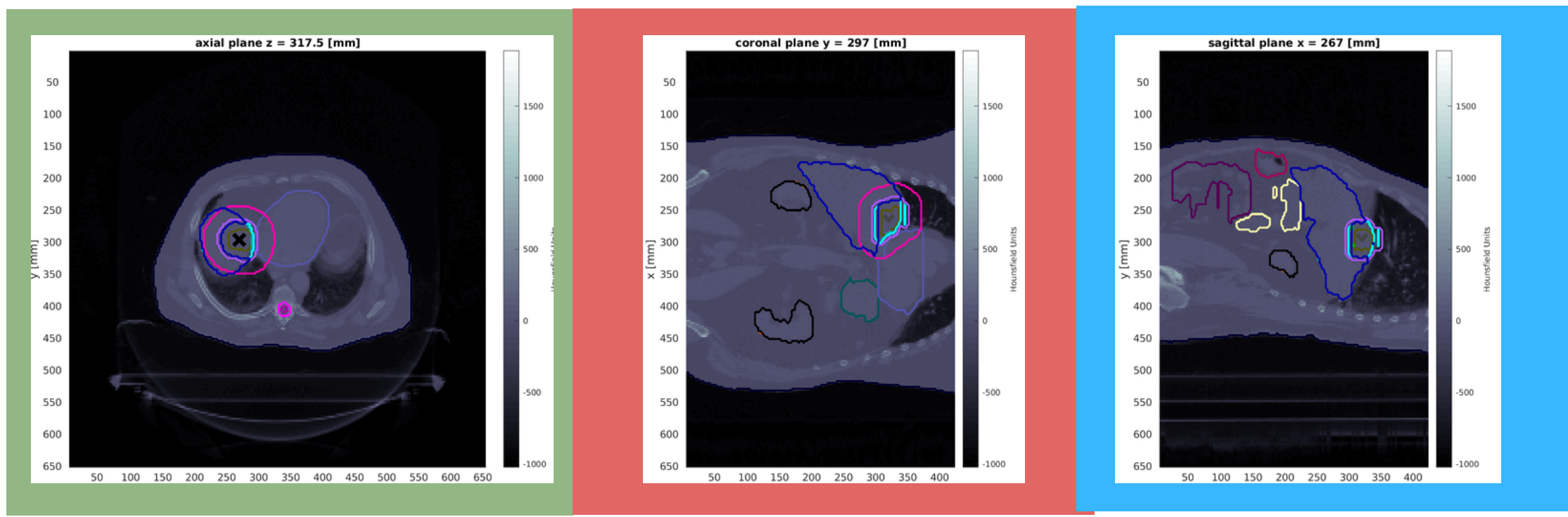
ORGANO SENSIBILE ALLA RADIAZIONE CHE VA RISPARIATO IL PIÙ POSSIBILE



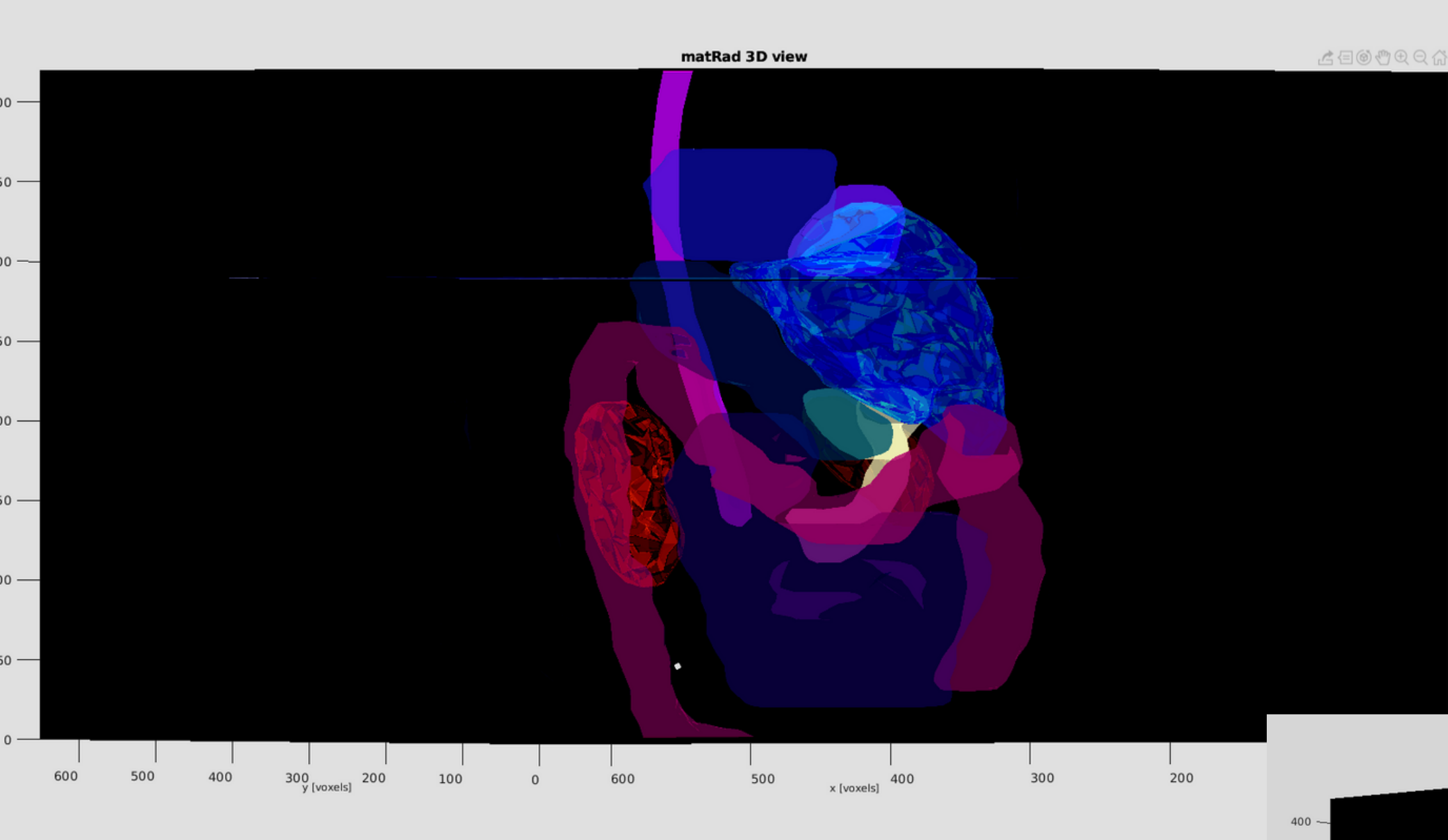
**Axial**

**Coronal**

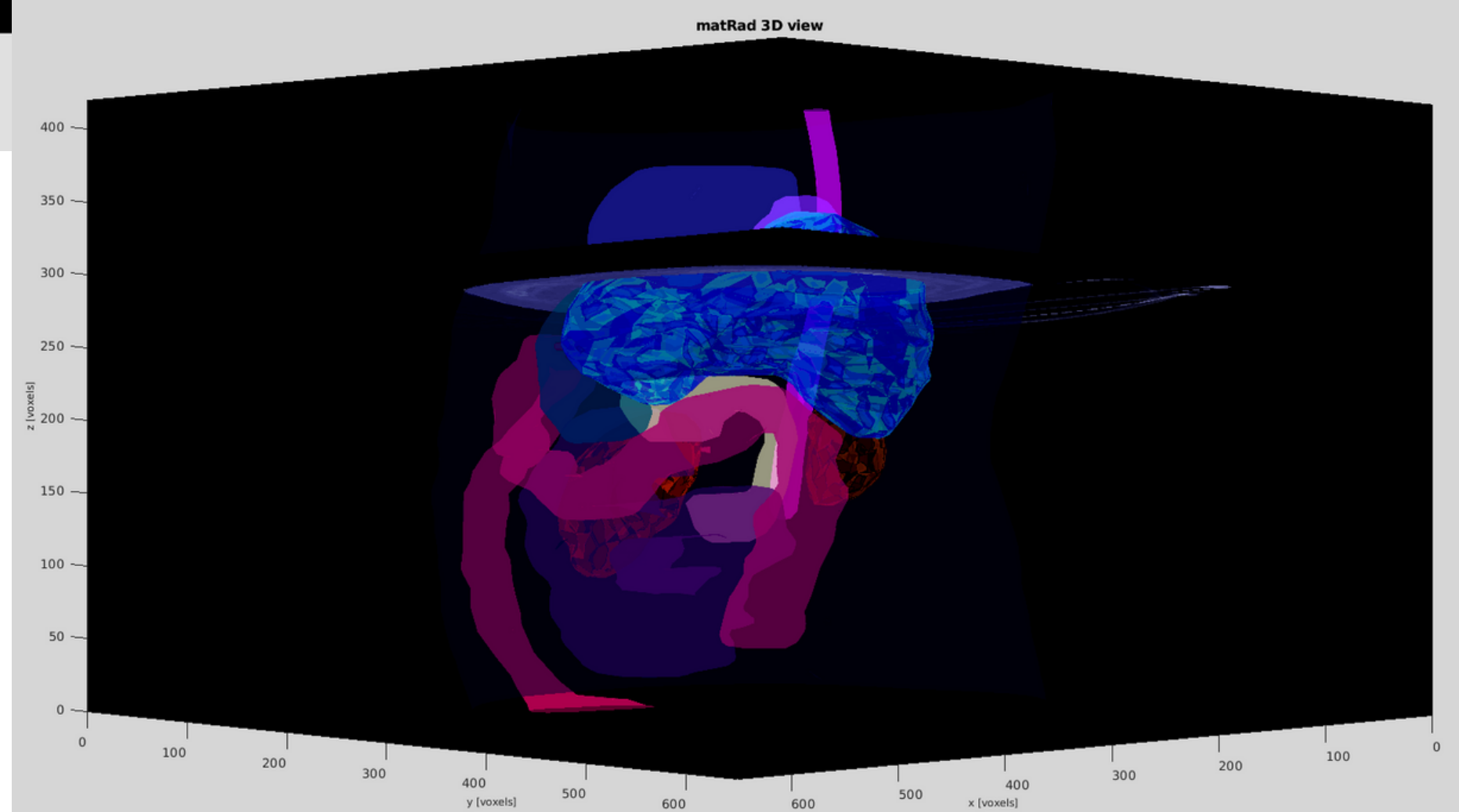
**Sagittal**







# Vista 3D







Workflow

Refresh    Load \*.mat data    Calc. influence Mx    Optimize    Save to GUI

Load DICOM    Recalc    Export

Import from Binary    Import Dose

Status: no data loaded

Plan

bixel width in [mm]

Gantry Angle in °      3D conformal

Couch Angle in °      Run Sequencing

Radiation Mode     Stratification Levels

Machine      Run Direct Aperture Optimization

IsoCenter in [mm]   Auto.

# Fractions

Type of optimization

Objectives & constraints

Visualization

Slice Selection     Type of plot     GoTo      plot CT

Beam Selection     Plane Selection       plot contour

Offset     Display option      plot isolines

    plot dose

plot isolines labels

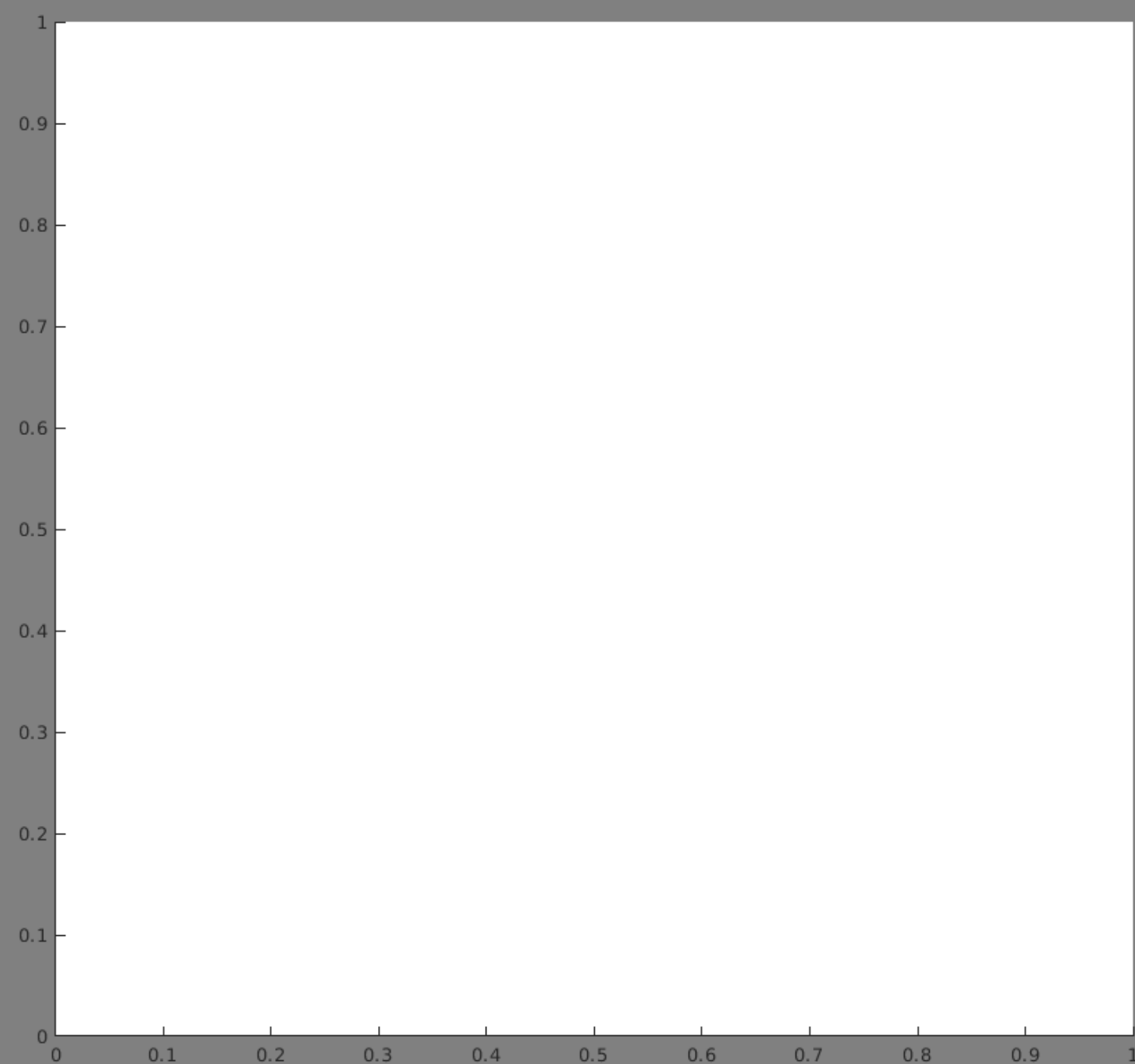
plot iso center

visualize plan / beams



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Viewing



min value: -

max: -

Viewer Options

No available Window

Window Center:

Window Width:

Range:

Lock Settings

Dose opacity:

Structure Visibility

Info

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**Workflow**

Refresh Load \*.mat data Calc. influence Mx Optimize Save to GUI  
 Load DICOM Recalc Export  
 Import Dose

no data loaded

**Plan**

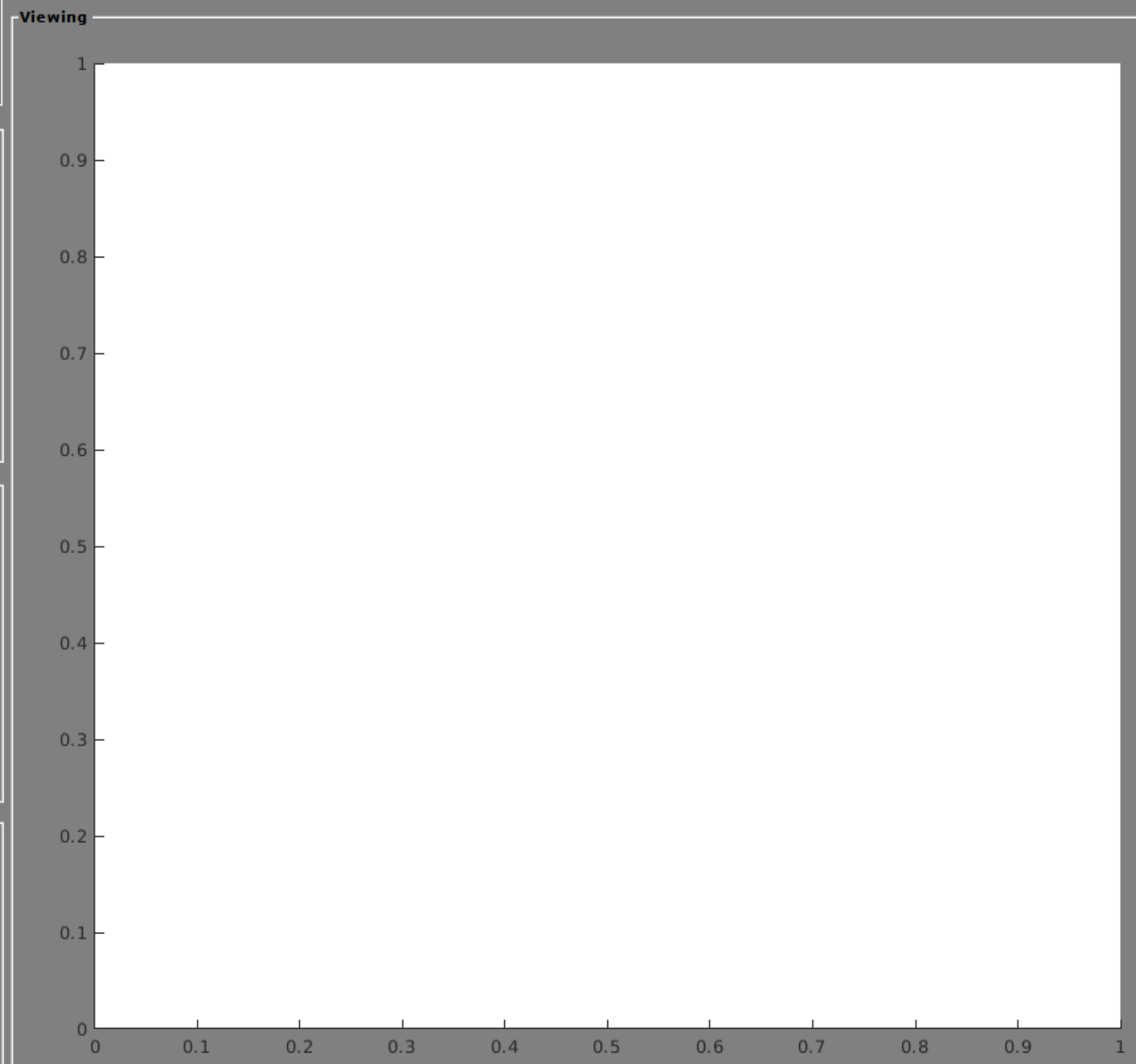
bixel width in [mm] 5  
 Gantry Angle in ° 0  
 Couch Angle in ° 0  
 Radiation Mode photons  
 Machine Generic  
 IsoCenter in [mm] 0 0 0  Auto.  
 # Fractions 30  
 Type of optimization none

Run Conformal  
 Run Sequencing  
 Stratification Levels 7  
 Run Direct Aperture Optimization

**Objectives & constraints**

**Visualization**

Slice Selection  Type of plot intensity GoTo lateral  plot CT  
 Beam Selection  Plane Selection axial   plot contour  
 Offset  Display option no option available  plot isolines  
 plot dose  
 plot isolines labels  
 plot iso center  
 visualize plan / beams



min value: -  
 max: -

**Viewer Options**

None  
 No available Window  
 Window Center: 0.5  
 Window Width: 1.0  
 Range: 0.1  
 bone  
 Lock Settings  
 Dose opacity: 1

**Structure Visibility**

no data loaded

**Info**

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# Iniziamo: plan

## bixel width

dimensioni della  
griglia per il calcolo  
(non modificare)

## gantry and couch angle

due liste ordinate di  
angoli per la gantry e  
per il lettino (da 0° a  
360°)

## radiation mode

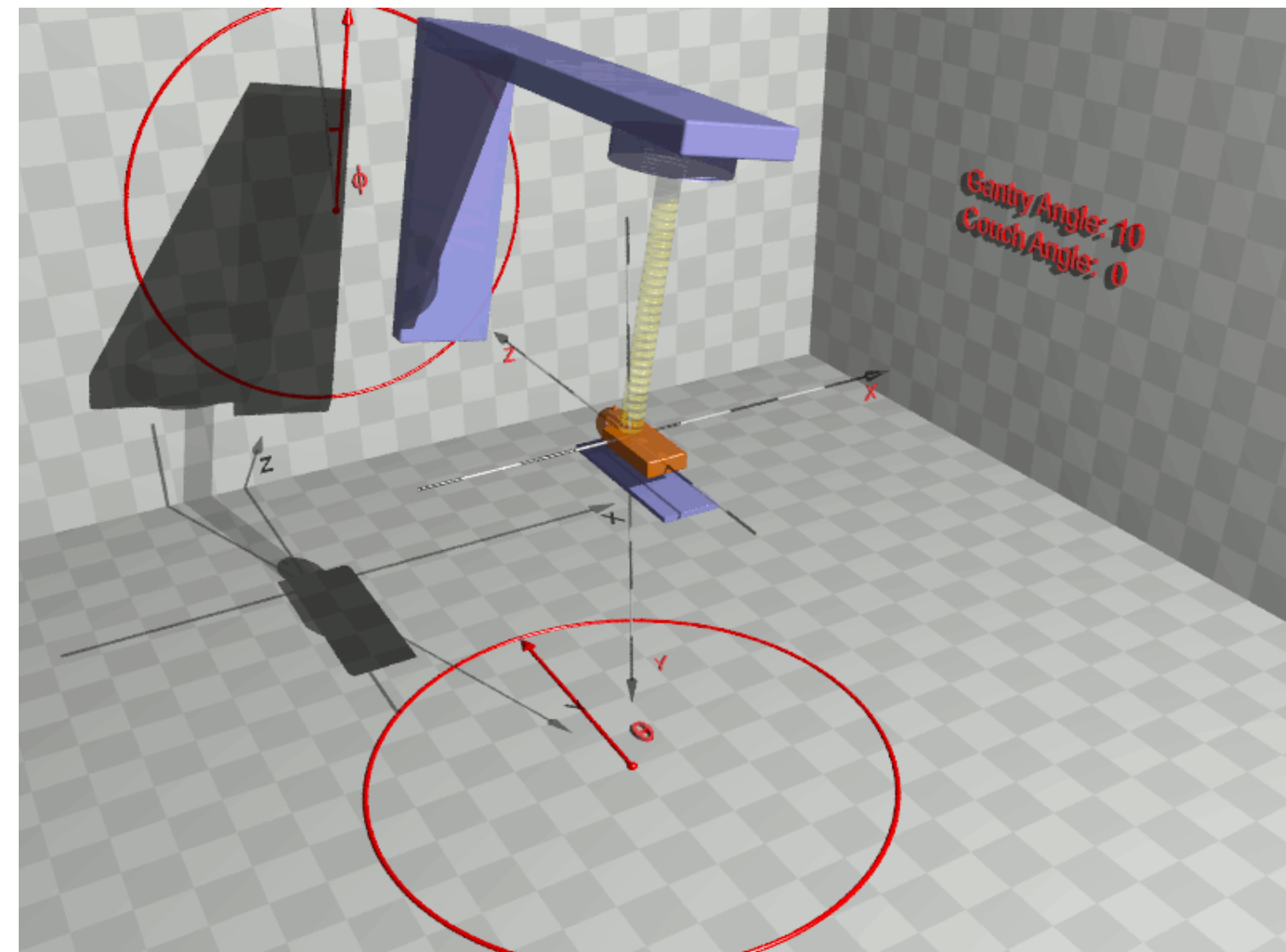
particella da  
utilizzare nel  
trattamento (fotoni,  
protoni, ioni carbonio)

## isocenter

punto centrale del  
fascio di particelle,  
spuntare "Auto"

Plan

bixel width in [mm]	<input type="text" value="5"/>	
Gantry Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> 3D conformal
Couch Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> Run Sequencing
Radiation Mode	<input type="text" value="photons"/>	Stratification Levels
Machine	<input type="text" value="Generic"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>
IsoCenter in [mm]	<input type="text" value="0 0 0"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto.	<input type="radio"/> Run Direct Aperture Optimization
# Fractions	<input type="text" value="30"/>	
Type of optimization	<input type="text" value="none"/>	<input type="button" value="Set Tissue"/>





# Iniziamo: plan

## **bixel width**

dimensioni della  
griglia per il calcolo  
(non modificare)

## **gantry and couch angle**

due liste ordinate di  
angoli per la gantry e  
per il lettino (da 0° a  
360°)

## **radiation mode**

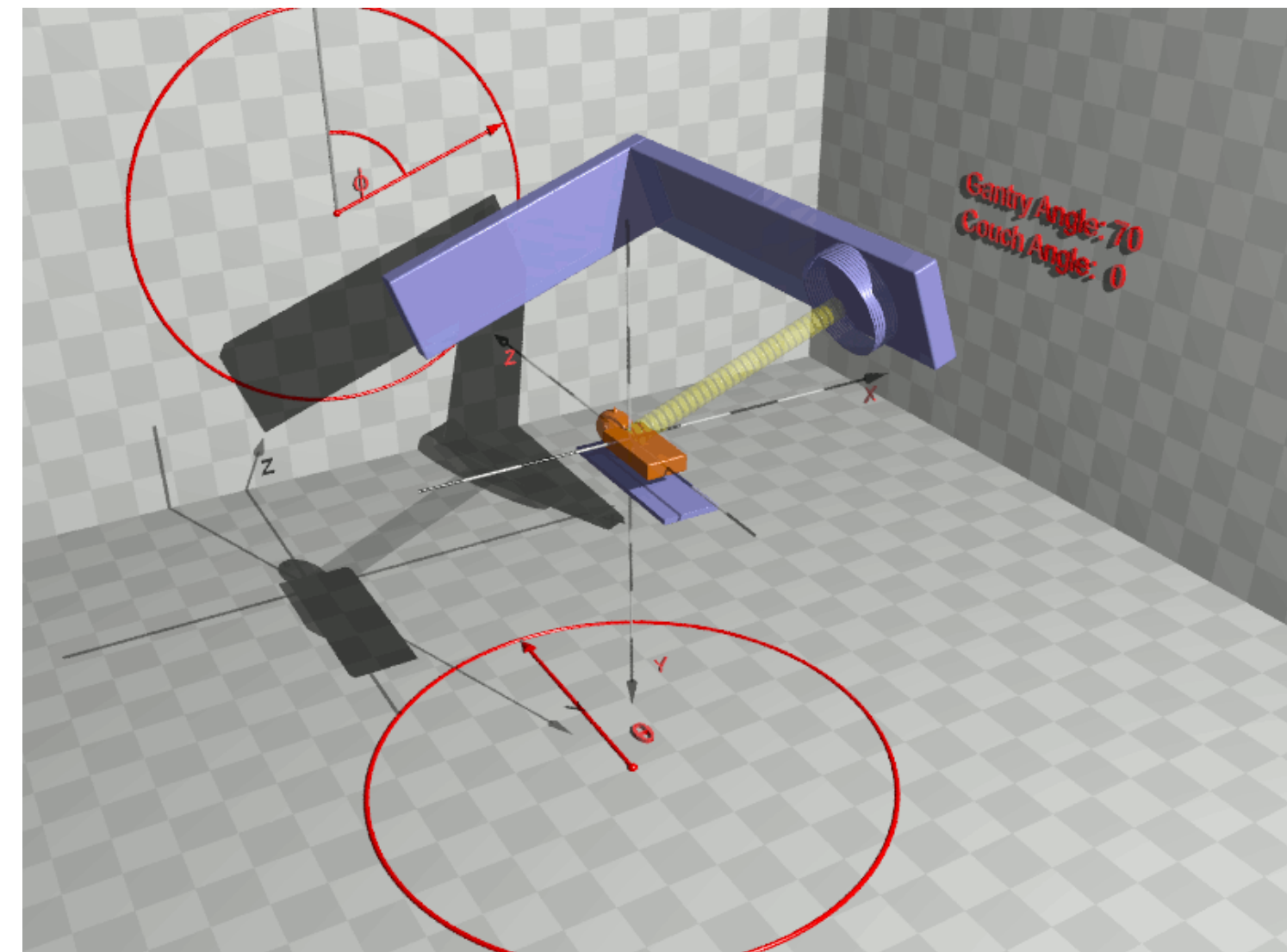
particella da  
utilizzare nel  
trattamento (fotoni,  
protoni, ioni carbonio)

## **isocenter**

punto centrale del  
fascio di particelle,  
spuntare "Auto"

**Plan**

bixel width in [mm]	<input type="text" value="5"/>	
Gantry Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> 3D conformal
Couch Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> Run Sequencing
Radiation Mode	<input type="text" value="photons"/>	Stratification Levels
Machine	<input type="text" value="Generic"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>
IsoCenter in [mm]	<input type="text" value="0 0 0"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto.	<input type="radio"/> Run Direct Aperture Optimization
# Fractions	<input type="text" value="30"/>	
Type of optimization	<input type="text" value="none"/>	<input type="button" value="Set Tissue"/>



# Iniziamo: plan

## bixel width

dimensioni della  
griglia per il calcolo  
(non modificare)

## gantry and couch angle

due liste ordinate di  
angoli per la gantry e  
per il lettino (da 0° a  
360°)

## radiation mode

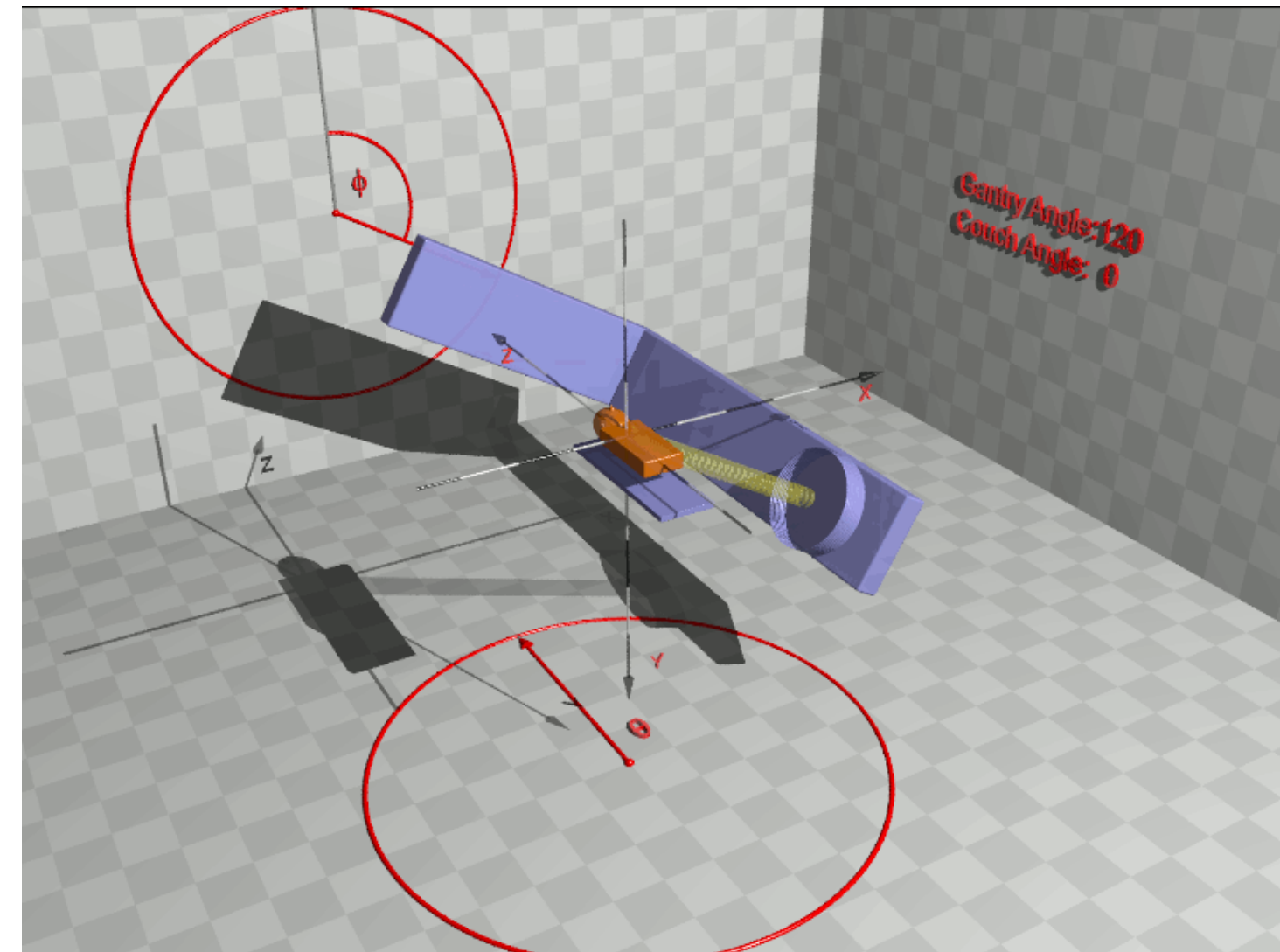
particella da  
utilizzare nel  
trattamento (fotoni,  
protoni, ioni carbonio)

## isocenter

punto centrale del  
fascio di particelle,  
spuntare "Auto"

Plan

bixel width in [mm]	<input type="text" value="5"/>	
Gantry Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> 3D conformal
Couch Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> Run Sequencing
Radiation Mode	<input type="text" value="photons"/>	Stratification Levels
Machine	<input type="text" value="Generic"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>
IsoCenter in [mm]	<input type="text" value="0 0 0"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto.	<input type="radio"/> Run Direct Aperture Optimization
# Fractions	<input type="text" value="30"/>	
Type of optimization	<input type="text" value="none"/>	<input type="button" value="Set Tissue"/>





# Iniziamo: plan

## bixel width

dimensioni della  
griglia per il calcolo  
(non modificare)

## gantry and couch angle

due liste ordinate di  
angoli per la gantry e  
per il lettino (da 0° a  
360°)

## radiation mode

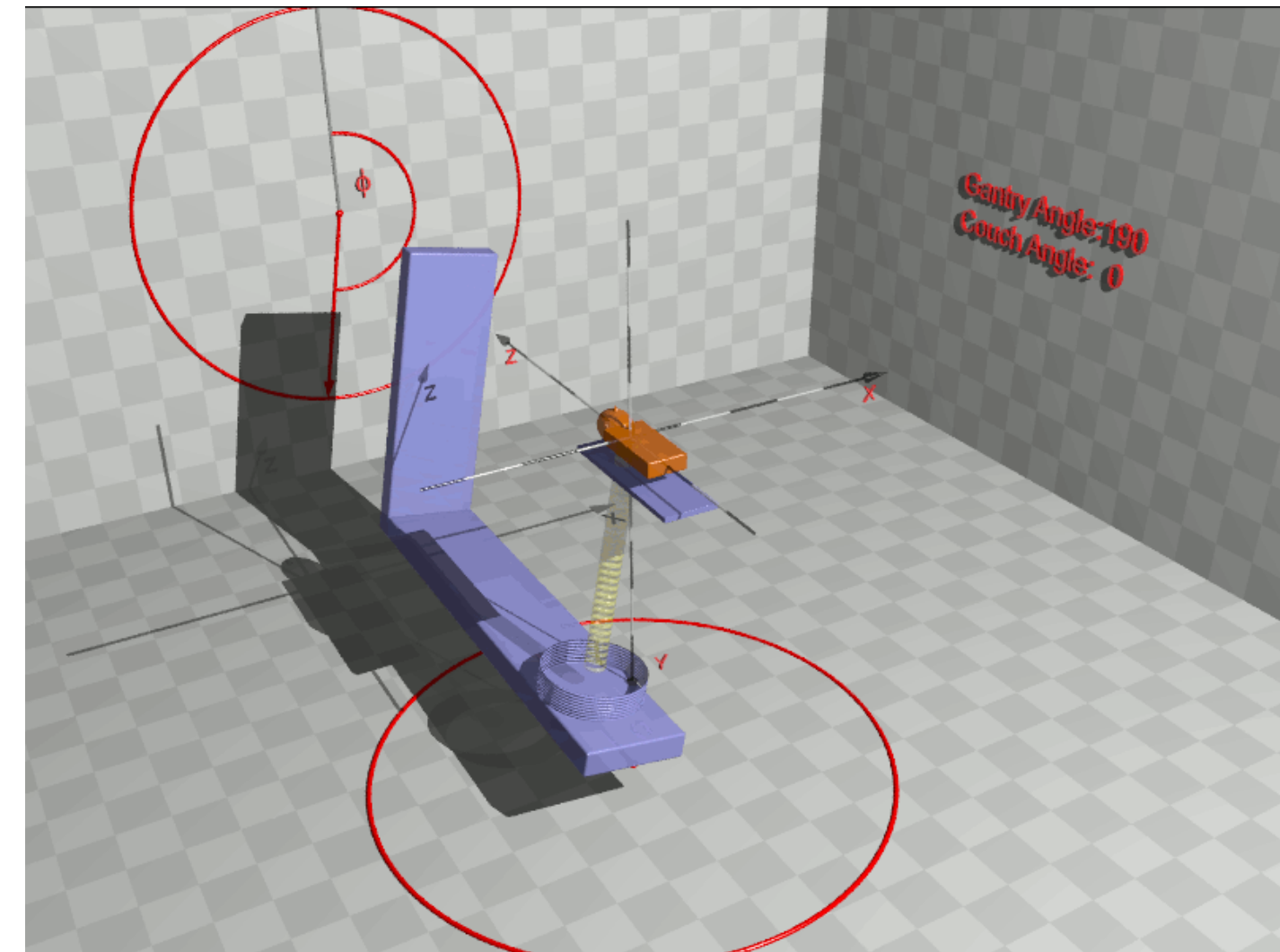
particella da  
utilizzare nel  
trattamento (fotoni,  
protoni, ioni carbonio)

## isocenter

punto centrale del  
fascio di particelle,  
spuntare "Auto"

Plan

bixel width in [mm]	<input type="text" value="5"/>	
Gantry Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> 3D conformal
Couch Angle in °	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="radio"/> Run Sequencing
Radiation Mode	<input type="text" value="photons"/>	Stratification Levels
Machine	<input type="text" value="Generic"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>
IsoCenter in [mm]	<input type="text" value="0 0 0"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto.	<input type="radio"/> Run Direct Aperture Optimization
# Fractions	<input type="text" value="30"/>	
Type of optimization	<input type="text" value="none"/>	<input type="button" value="Set Tissue"/>



Workflow

Refresh Load \*.mat data Calc. influence Mx Optimize Save to GUI  
 Load DICOM Recalc Export  
 Import from Binary Import Dose

Status: no data loaded

Plan

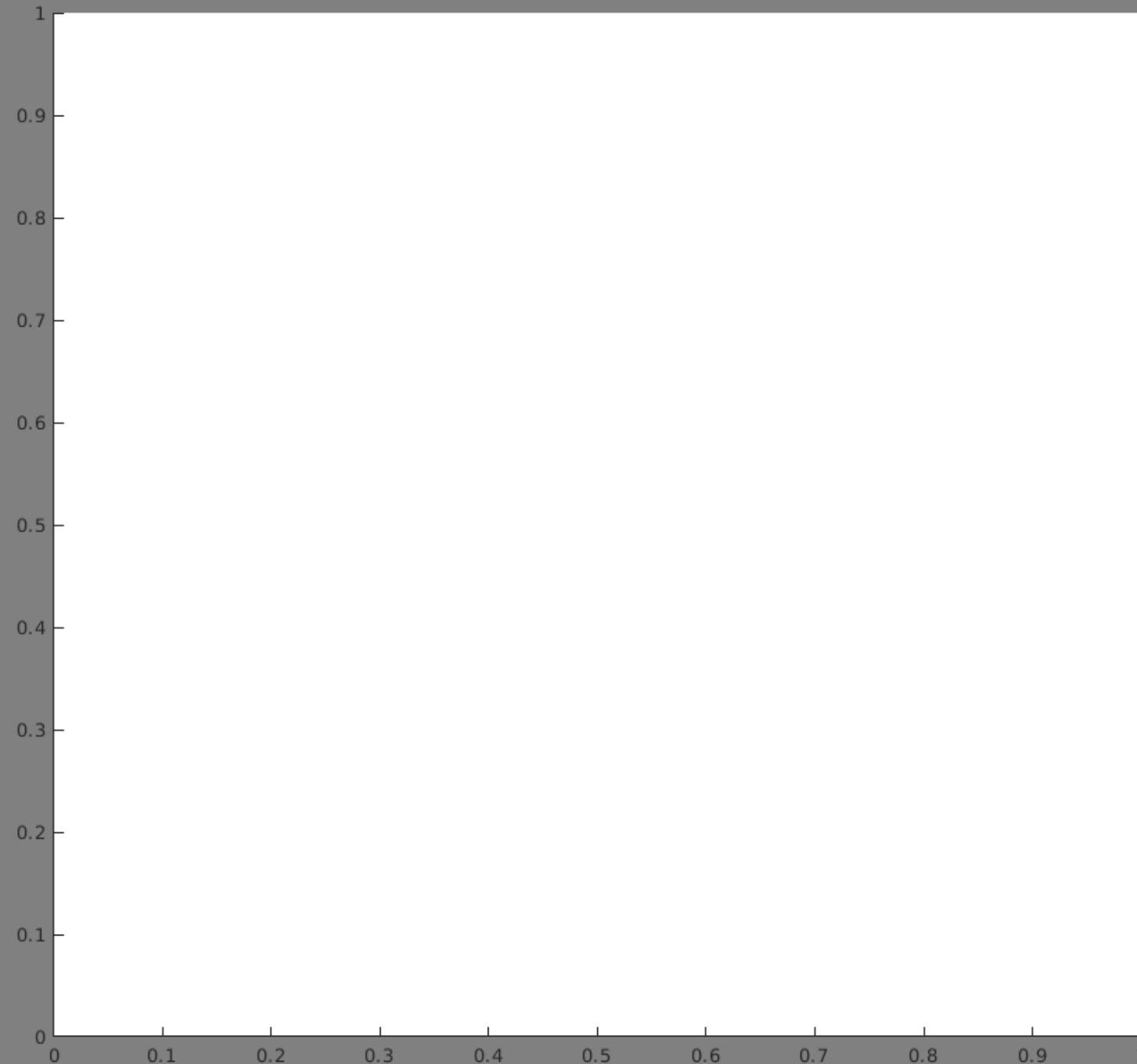
Level width in [mm]   
 Gantry Angle in   3D conformal  
 Couch Angle in   Run Sequencing  
 Radiation Mode **photons** Stratification Levels   
 Machine **Generic**  Run Direct Aperture Optimization  
 IsoCenter in [mm]   Auto.  
 # Fractions   
 Type of optimization **none**

Objectives & constraints

Visualization

Slice Selection  Type of plot **intensity** GoTo **lateral**  plot CT  
 Beam Selection  Plane Selection **axial**   plot contour  
 Offset  Display option **no option available**  plot isolines  
 plot dose  
 plot isolines labels  
 plot iso center  
 visualize plan / beams

Viewing



min value: -  
 max: -

Viewer Options  
 None  
 No available Window  
 Window Center:   
 Window Width:   
 Range:   
 bone  
 Lock Settings  
 Dose opacity:

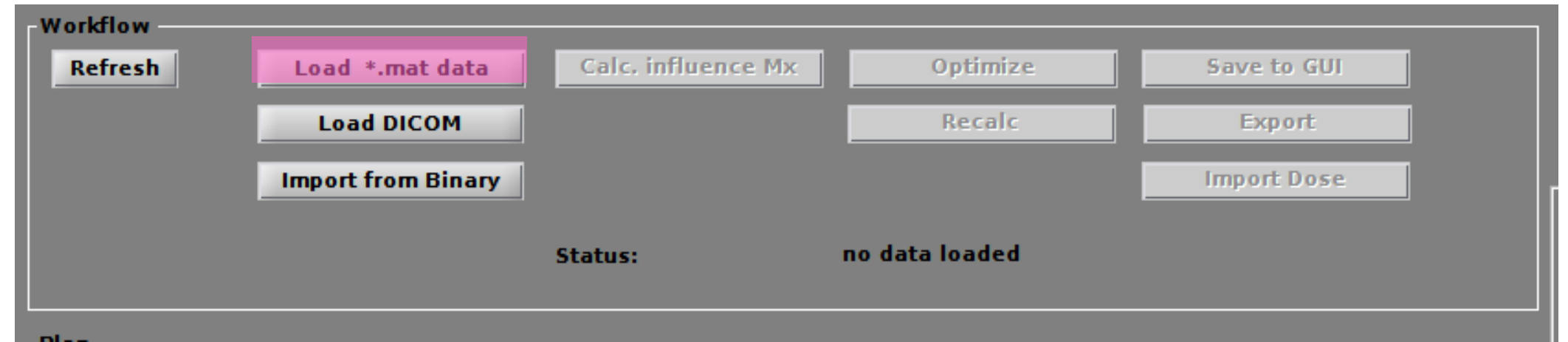
Structure Visibility  
 no data loaded

Info  
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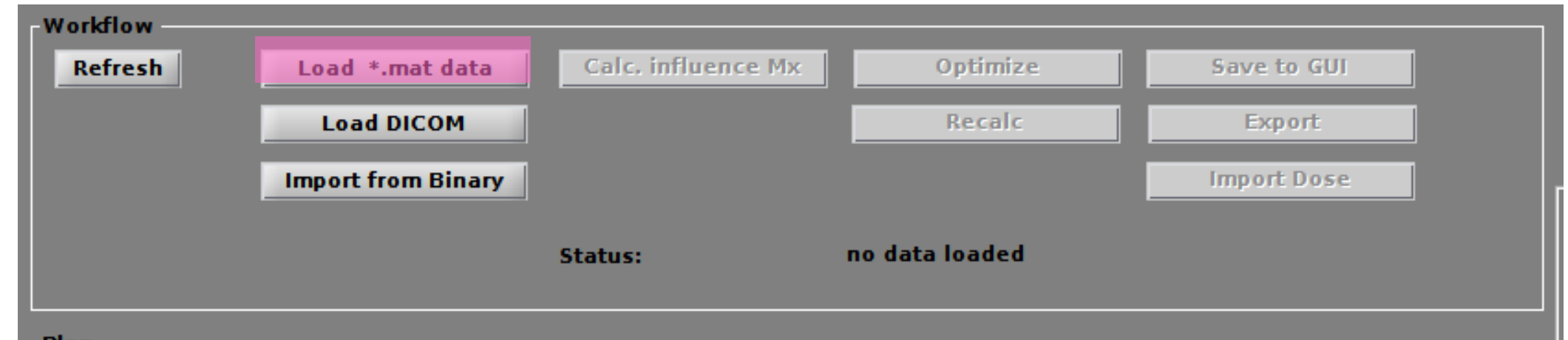
# Iniziamo: workflow

Premete "Load \*.mat data"  
e andate nella cartella MATRAD  
applications/phantoms per  
selezionare un caso studio

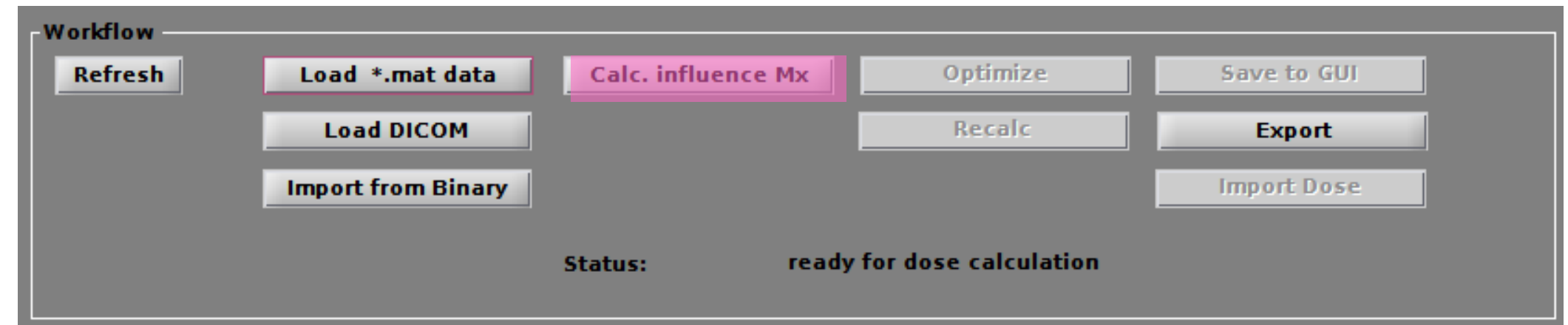


# Iniziamo: workflow

Premete "Load \*.mat data"  
e andate nella cartella MATRAD  
applications/phantoms per  
selezionare un caso studio



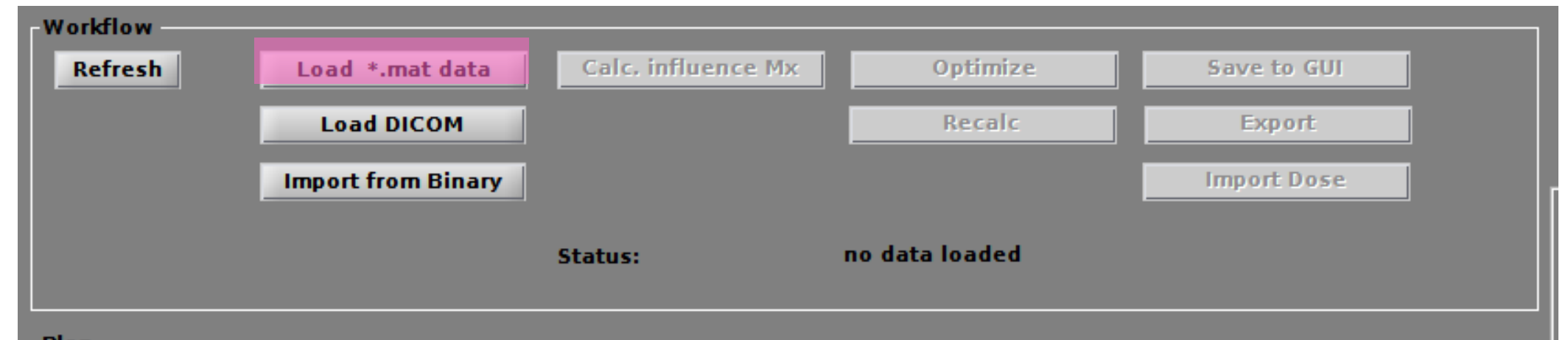
Premete "Calc. Influence MX"  
per calcolare la matrice di influenza  
relativa al caso in oggetto (apparirà  
una barra di stato)



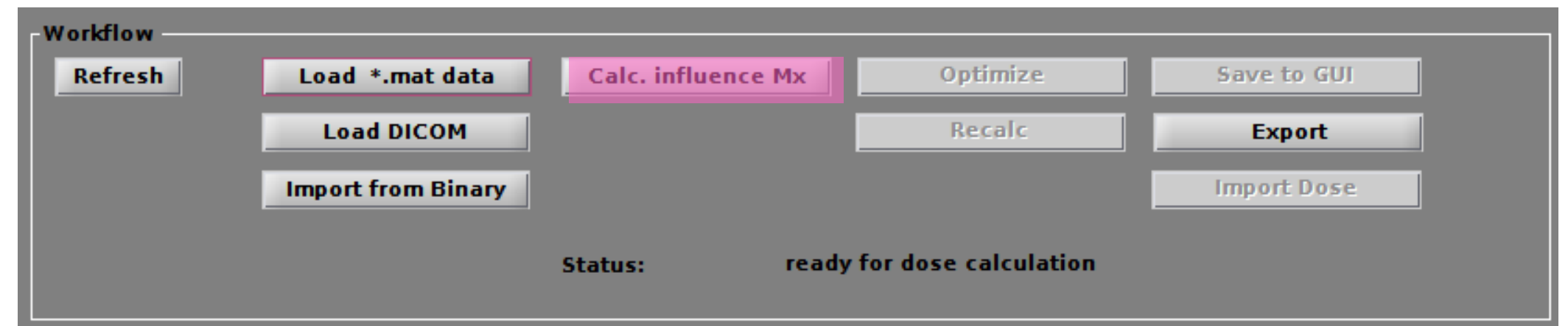


# Iniziamo: workflow

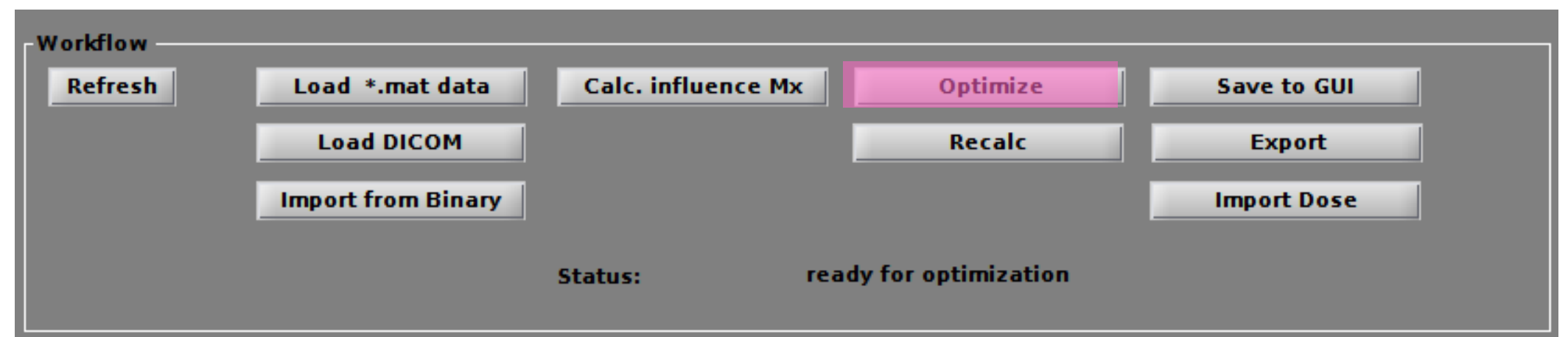
Premete "Load \*.mat data"  
e andate nella cartella MATRAD  
applications/phantoms per  
selezionare un caso studio



Premete "Calc. Influence MX"  
per calcolare la matrice di influenza  
relativa al caso in oggetto (apparirà  
una barra di stato)



Ora il piano è pronto per  
l'ottimizzazione quindi premete  
"Optimize" (questa procedura può  
durare un po')





### Workflow

Refresh    Load \*.mat data    Calc. influence Mx    Optimize    Save to GUI  
 Load DICOM    Recalc    Export  
 Import from Binary    Import Dose

Status: plan is optimized

### Plan

bixel width in [mm]   
 Gantry Angle in °      3D conformal  
 Couch Angle in °      Run Sequencing  
 Radiation Mode **photons**    Stratification Levels   
 Machine **Generic**     Run Direct Aperture Optimization  
 IsoCenter in [mm]   Auto.  
 # Fractions   
 Type of optimization **none**   

### Objectives & constraints

+/-	VOI name	VOI type	OP	Function	p	Parameters
-	BODY	OAR	2	Squared Overdo...	100	$d^{max}$ : 5
-	OuterTarget	TARGET	1	Squared Deviation	800	$d^{ref}$ : 60
+	BODY					

### Visualization

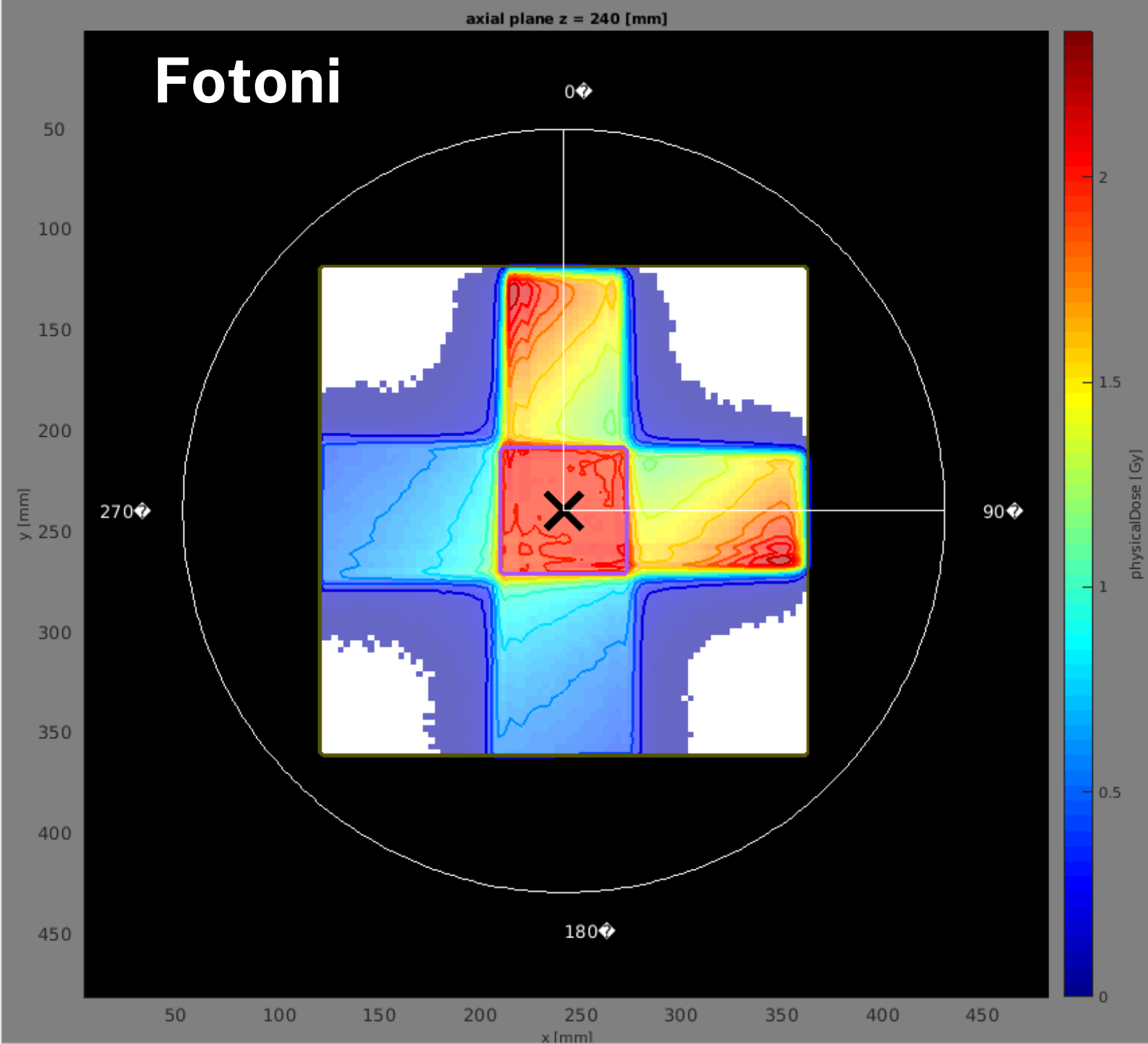
Slice Selection     Type of plot **intensity**    GoTo      plot CT  
 Beam Selection     Plane Selection **axial**         plot contour  
 Offset     Display option **physicalDose**     plot isolines  
 plot dose  
 plot isolines labels  
 plot iso center  
 visualize plan / beams

# matRad

# dkfz.

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### Viewing



min value: 0  
max: 2.357

### Viewer Options

Result (i.e. dose)   
 Window Preset **Custom**  
 Window Center:   
 Window Width:   
 Range:   
 jet  
 Lock Settings  
 Dose opacity:

### Structure Visibility

BODY  
 OuterTarget

### Info

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### Workflow

Status: **plan is optimized**

### Plan

bixel width in [mm]:

Gantry Angle in °:

Couch Angle in °:

Radiation Mode:

Machine:

IsoCenter in [mm]:   Auto.

# Fractions:

Type of optimization:

3D conformal  
 Run Sequencing  
 Stratification Levels:   
 Run Direct Aperture Optimization

### Objectives & constraints

+/-	VOI name	VOI type	OP	Function	p	Parameters
-	BODY	OAR	2	Squared Overdo...	100	$d^{max}$ : 5
-	OuterTarget	TARGET	1	Squared Deviation	800	$d^{ref}$ : 60
+	BODY					

### Visualization

Slice Selection:

Beam Selection:

Offset:

Type of plot:

Plane Selection:

Display option:

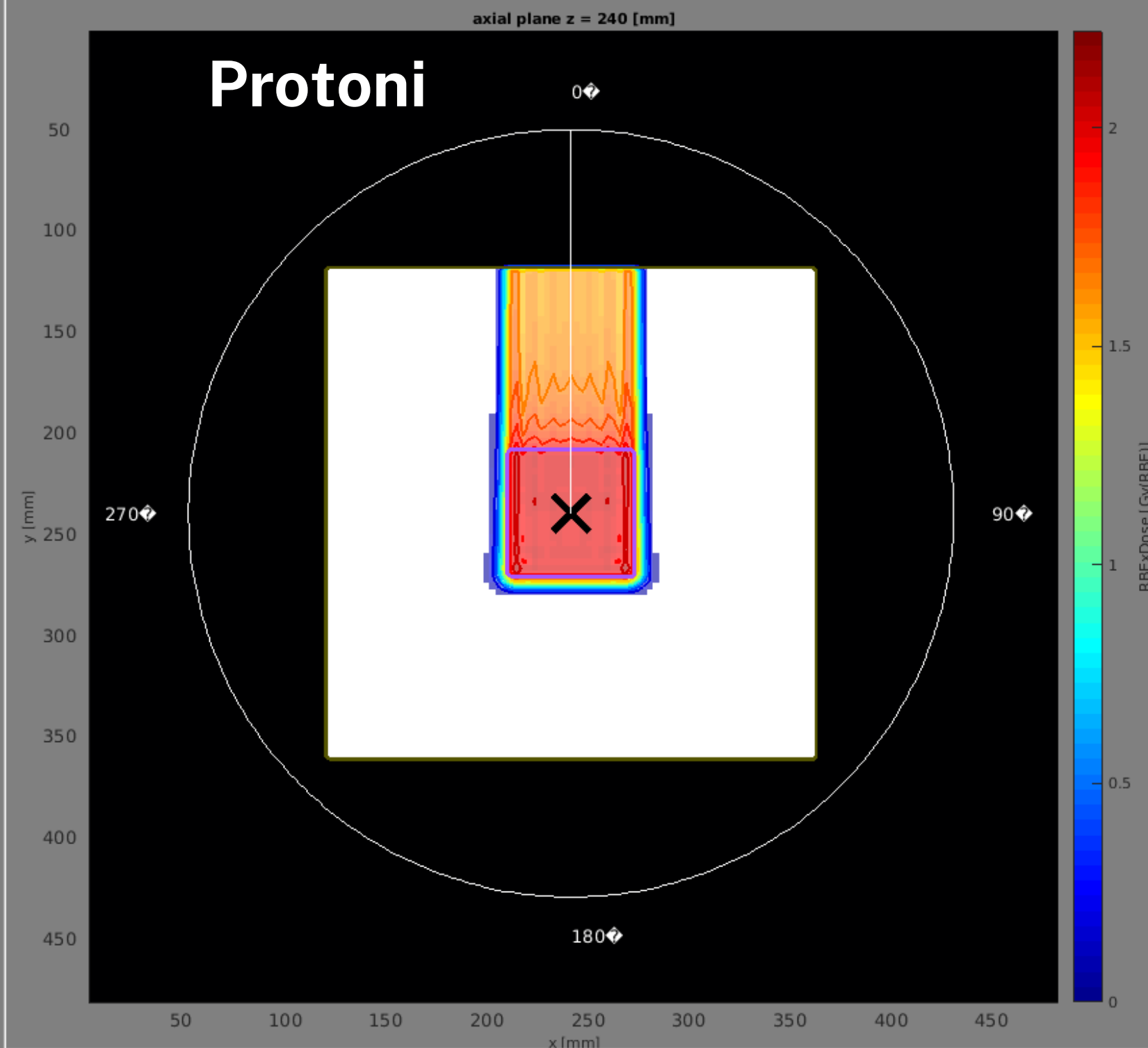
- plot CT
- plot contour
- plot isolines
- plot dose
- plot isolines labels
- plot iso center
- visualize plan / beams

# matRad

# dkfz.

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### Viewing



### Viewer Options

Result (i.e. dose):

Window Preset:

Window Center:

Window Width:

Range:

jet:

Lock Settings

Dose opacity:

### Structure Visibility

- BODY
- OuterTarget

### Info

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**Workflow**

Refresh    Load \*.mat data    Calc. influence Mx    Optimize    Save to GUI

Load DICOM    Recalc    Export

Import from Binary    Import Dose

Status:    plan is optimized

**Plan**

bixel width in [mm]    5

Gantry Angle in °    0     3D conformal

Couch Angle in °    0     Run Sequencing

Radiation Mode    carbon    Stratification Levels    7

Machine    Generic

IsoCenter in [mm]    240 240 240     Auto.     Run Direct Aperture Optimization

# Fractions    30

Type of optimization    LEMIV\_RBExD    Set Tissue

**Objectives & constraints**

+/-	VOI name	VOI type	OP	Function	p	Parameters
-	BODY	OAR	2	Squared Overdo...	100	d <sup>max</sup> : 5
-	OuterTarget	TARGET	1	Squared Deviation	800	d <sup>ref</sup> : 60
+	BODY					

**Visualization**

Slice Selection    Type of plot    intensity    GoTo    lateral

Beam Selection    Plane Selection    axial    Open 3D-View

Offset    Display option    RBExDose

Show DVH/QI

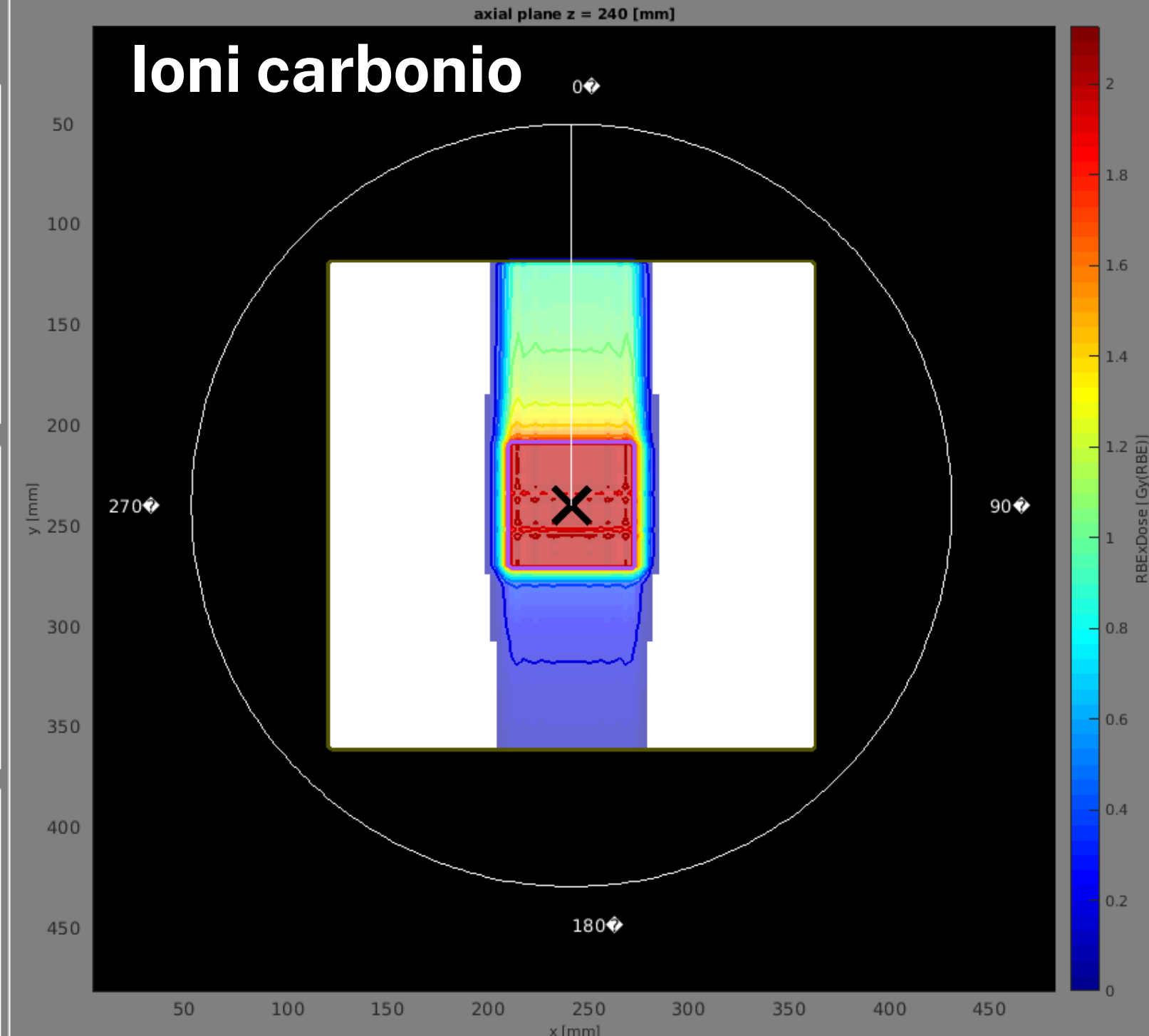
- plot CT
- plot contour
- plot isolines
- plot dose
- plot isolines labels
- plot iso center
- visualize plan / beams

matRad

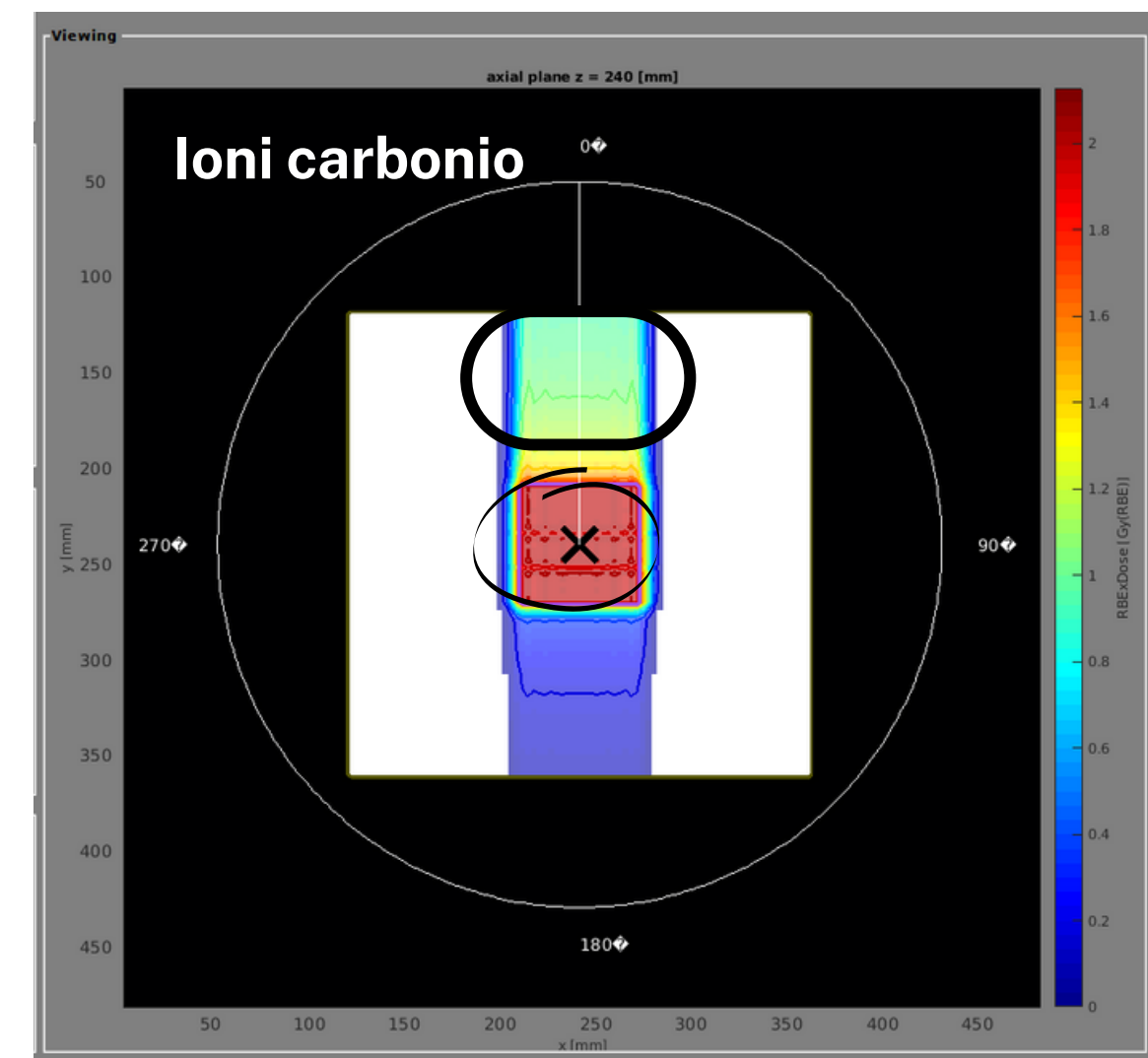
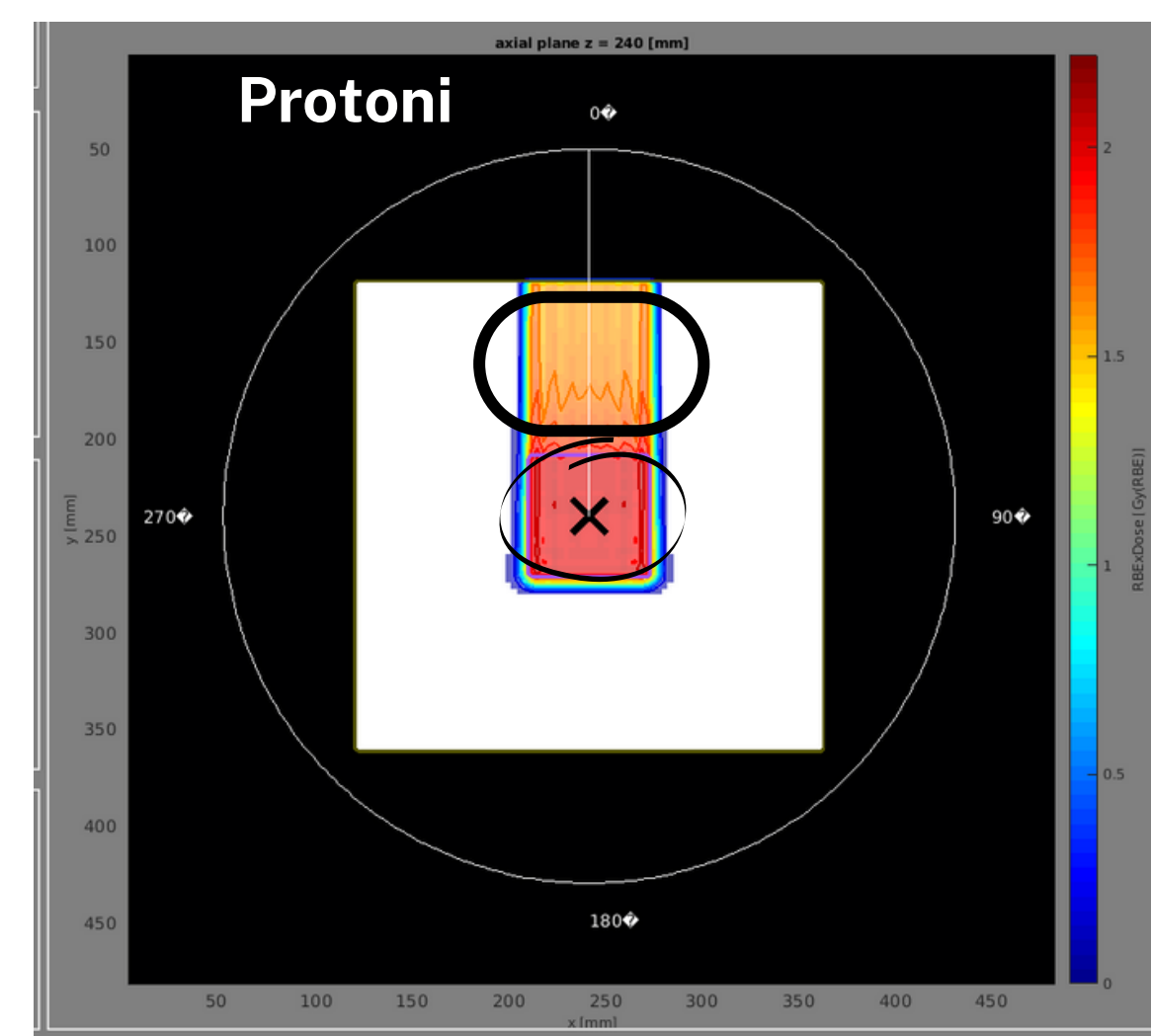
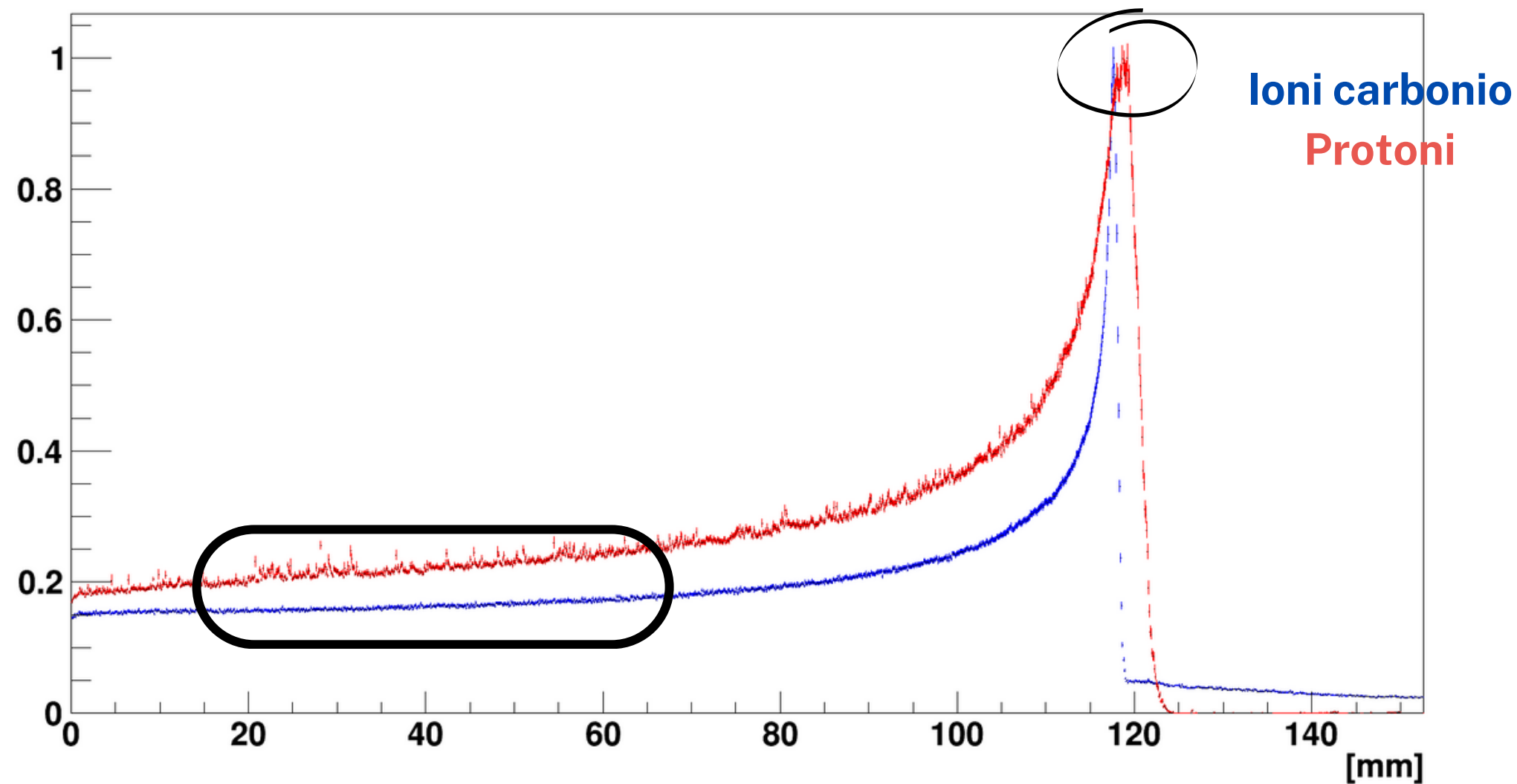
dkfz.

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Viewing

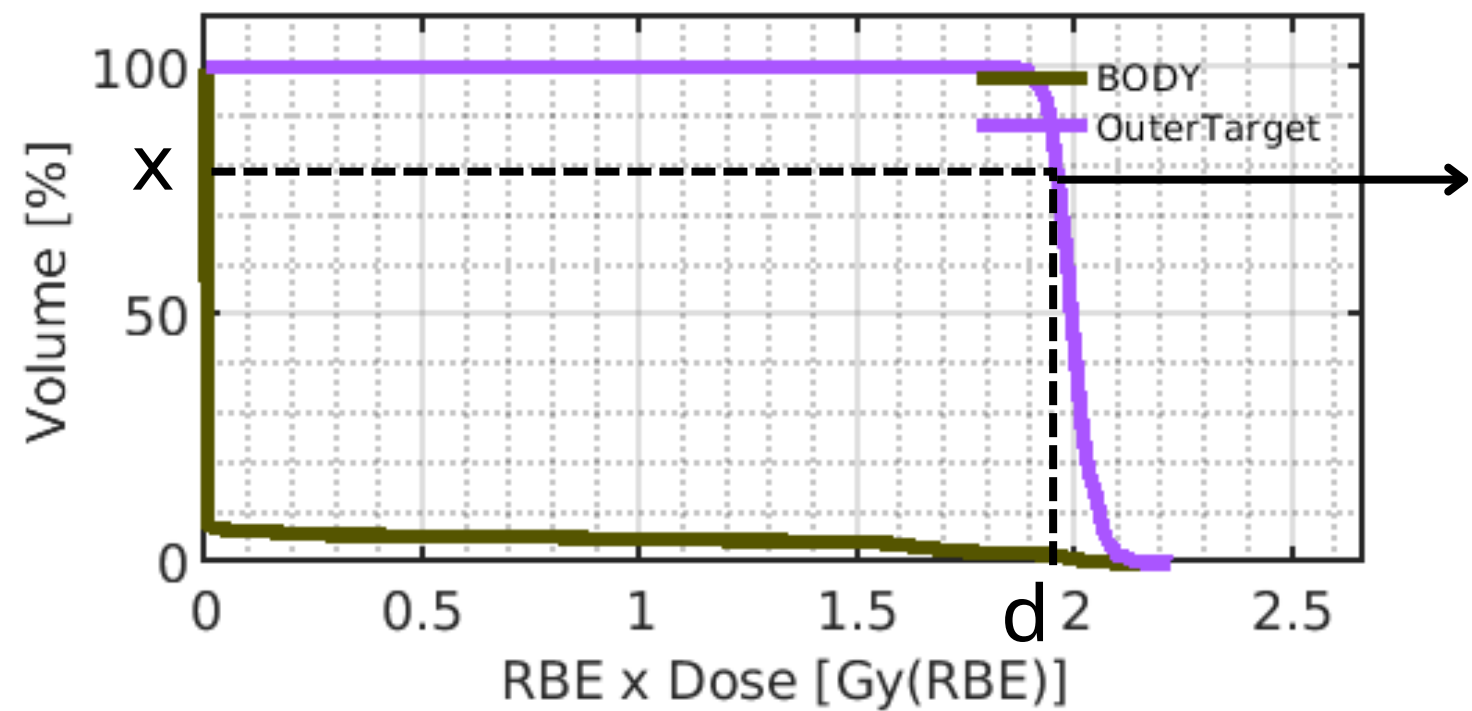


Al netto della "coda", gli ioni carbonio rilasciano meno dose nei tessuti sani a parità di dose rilasciata nel tumore!



# Strumenti utili: DVH

DVH (Dose Volume Histogram) è uno strumento molto utile per valutare la bontà di un piano di trattamento

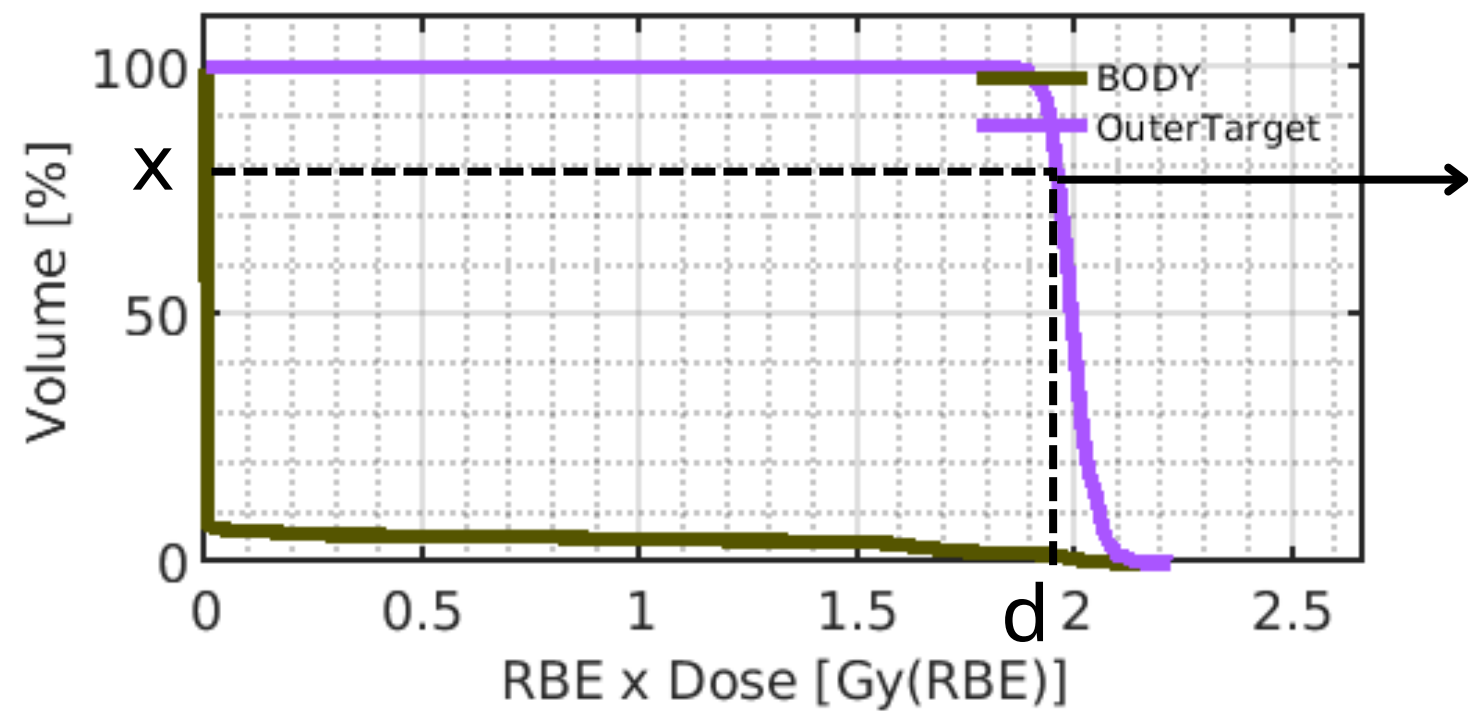


x% del volume ha ricevuto almeno una dose d

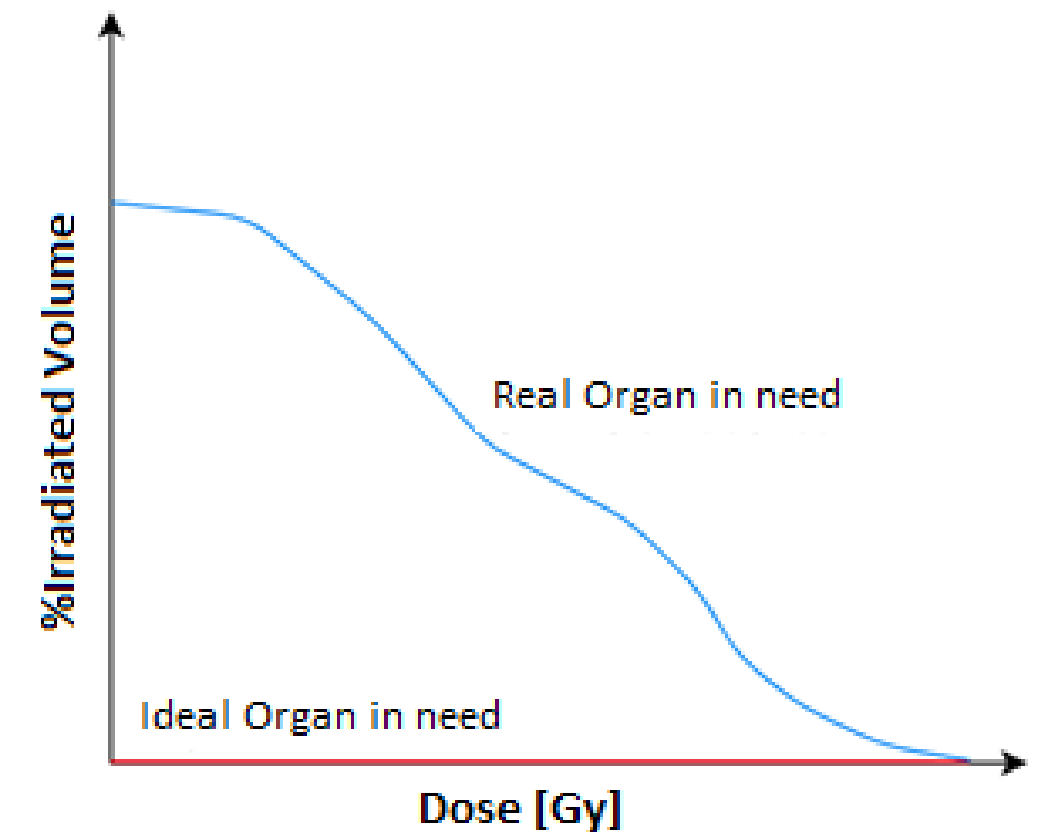
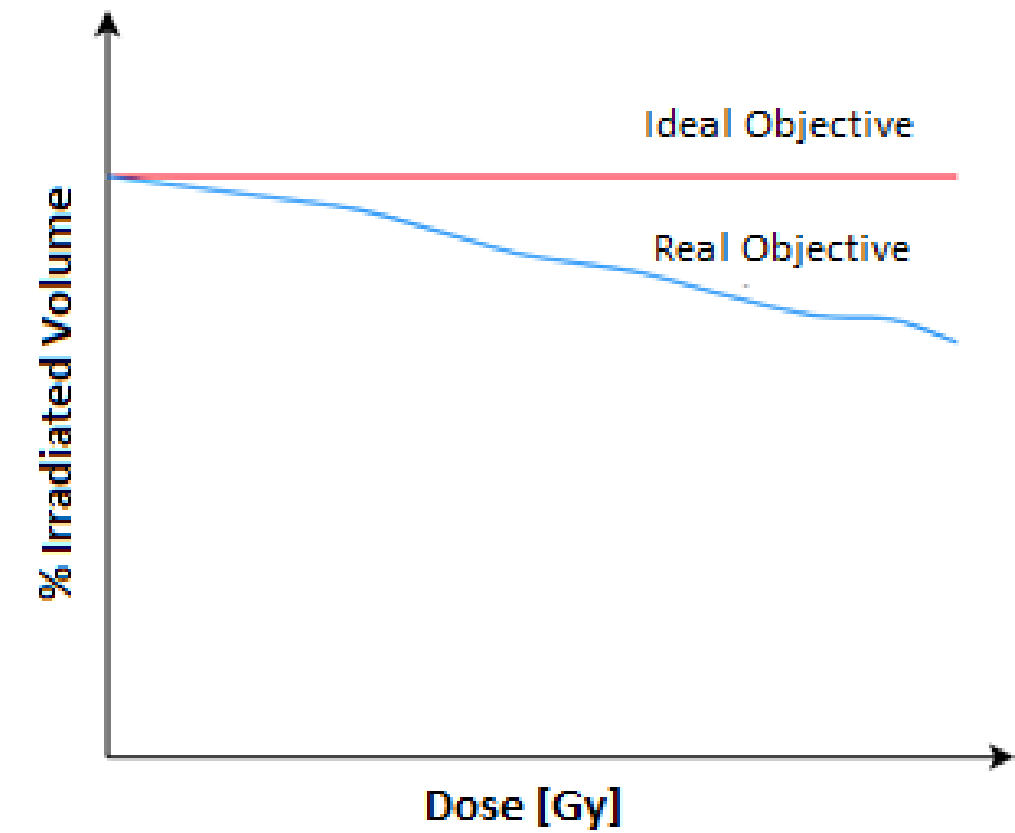


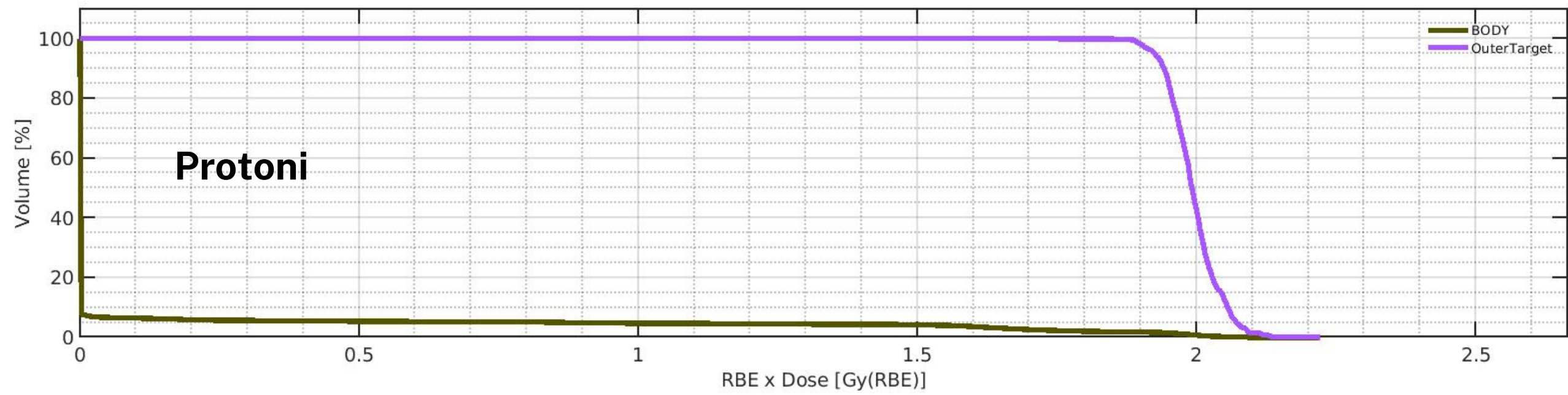
# Strumenti utili: DVH

DVH (Dose Volume Histogram) è uno strumento molto utile per valutare la bontà di un piano di trattamento

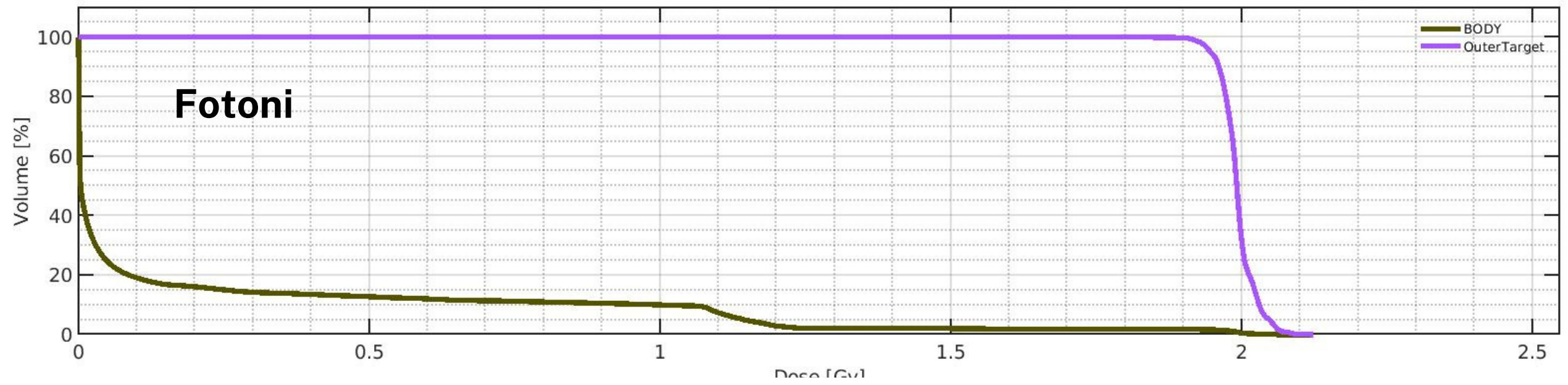


x% del volume ha ricevuto almeno una dose d





	mean	std	max	min	D_2	D_5	D_50	D_95	D_98	V_0Gy	V_0.4Gy	V_0.8Gy	V_1.3Gy	V_1.7Gy	V_2.2Gy	CI_2Gy	H_2Gy	
BODY	0.0904	0.3789	2.2224	0	1.8071	0.8541	0	0	0	1	0.0551	0.0513	0.0442	0.0263	7.5267e...	-	-	
OuterTarget	1.9940	0.0455	2.2224	1.7502	2.0924	2.0710	1.9916	1.9252	1.9010	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.3192e...	0.9510	7.0001

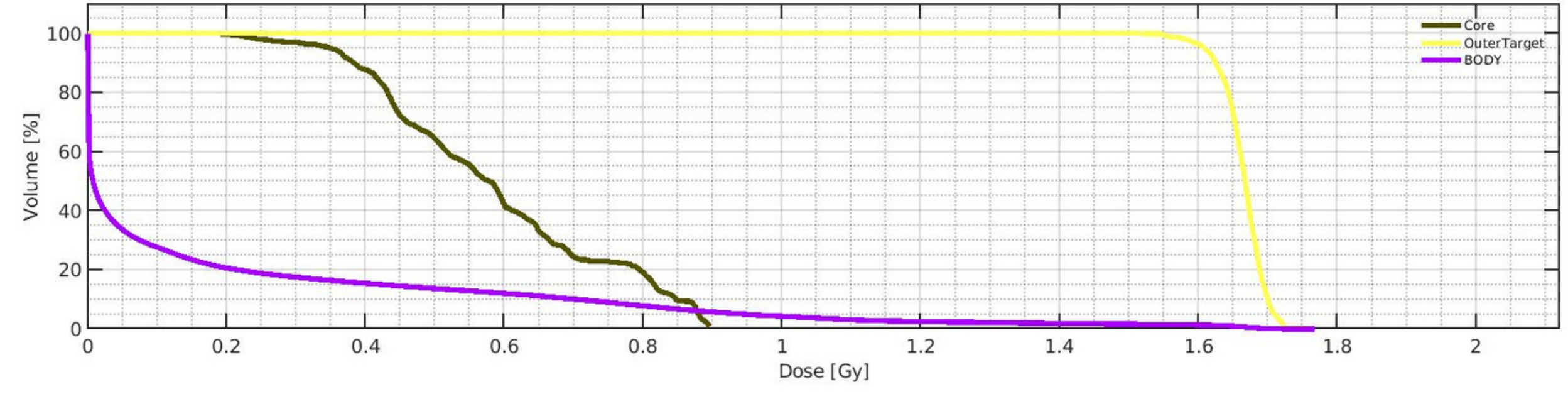
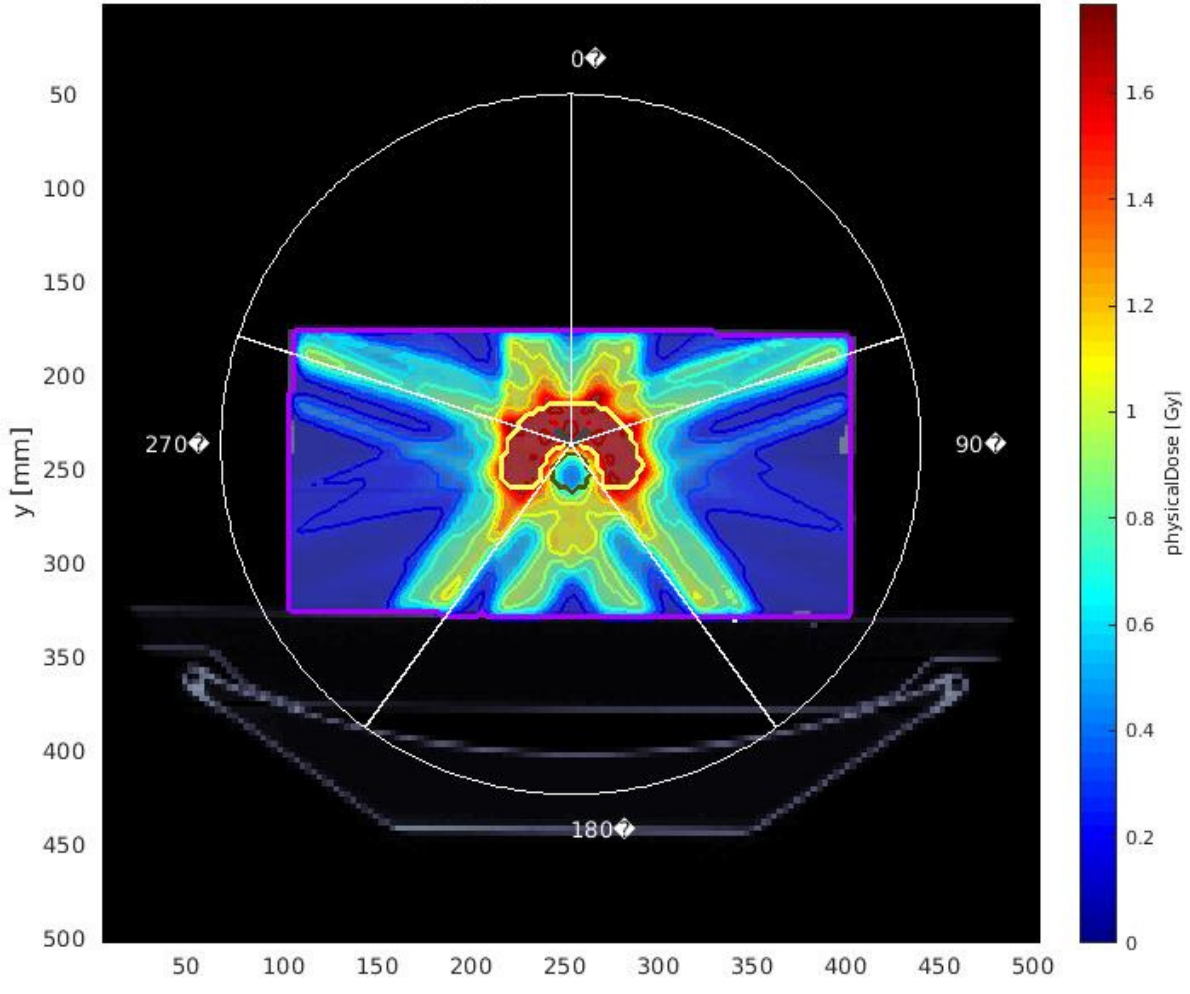


	mean	std	max	min	D_2	D_5	D_50	D_95	D_98	V_0Gy	V_0.4Gy	V_0.8Gy	V_1.2Gy	V_1.6Gy	V_2.1Gy	CI_2Gy	H_2Gy
BODY	0.1731	0.4109	2.1239	0	1.5308	1.1449	0.0036	0	0	1	0.1353	0.1101	0.0292	0.0176	1.8317e...	-	-
OuterTarget	1.9900	0.0290	2.1239	1.6441	2.0906	2.0479	1.9916	1.9464	1.9312	1	1	1	1	1	0.0011	0.9975	5.0750

**Procediamo con il caso TG119**

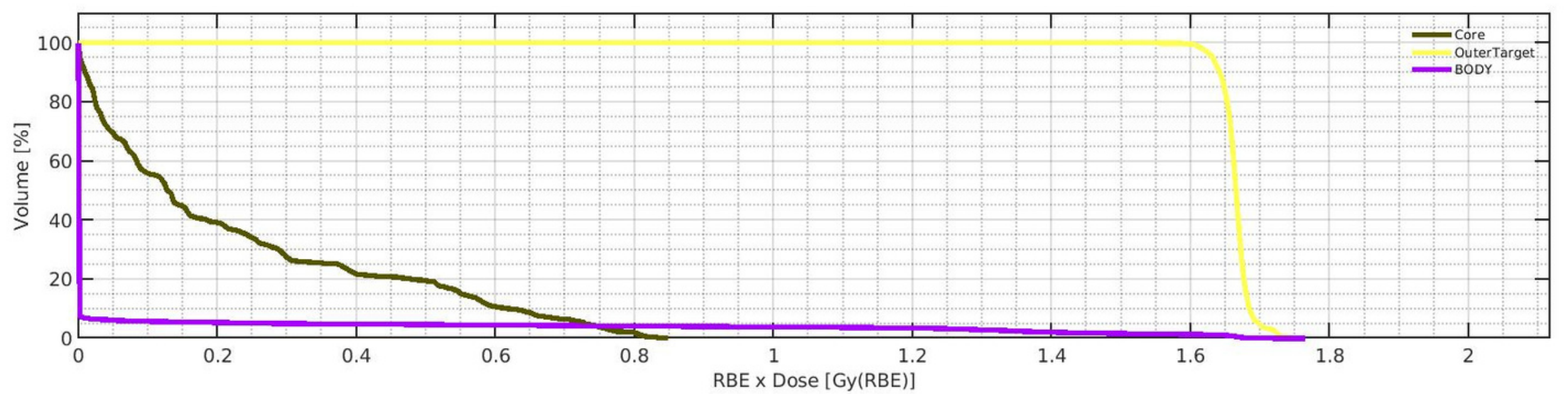
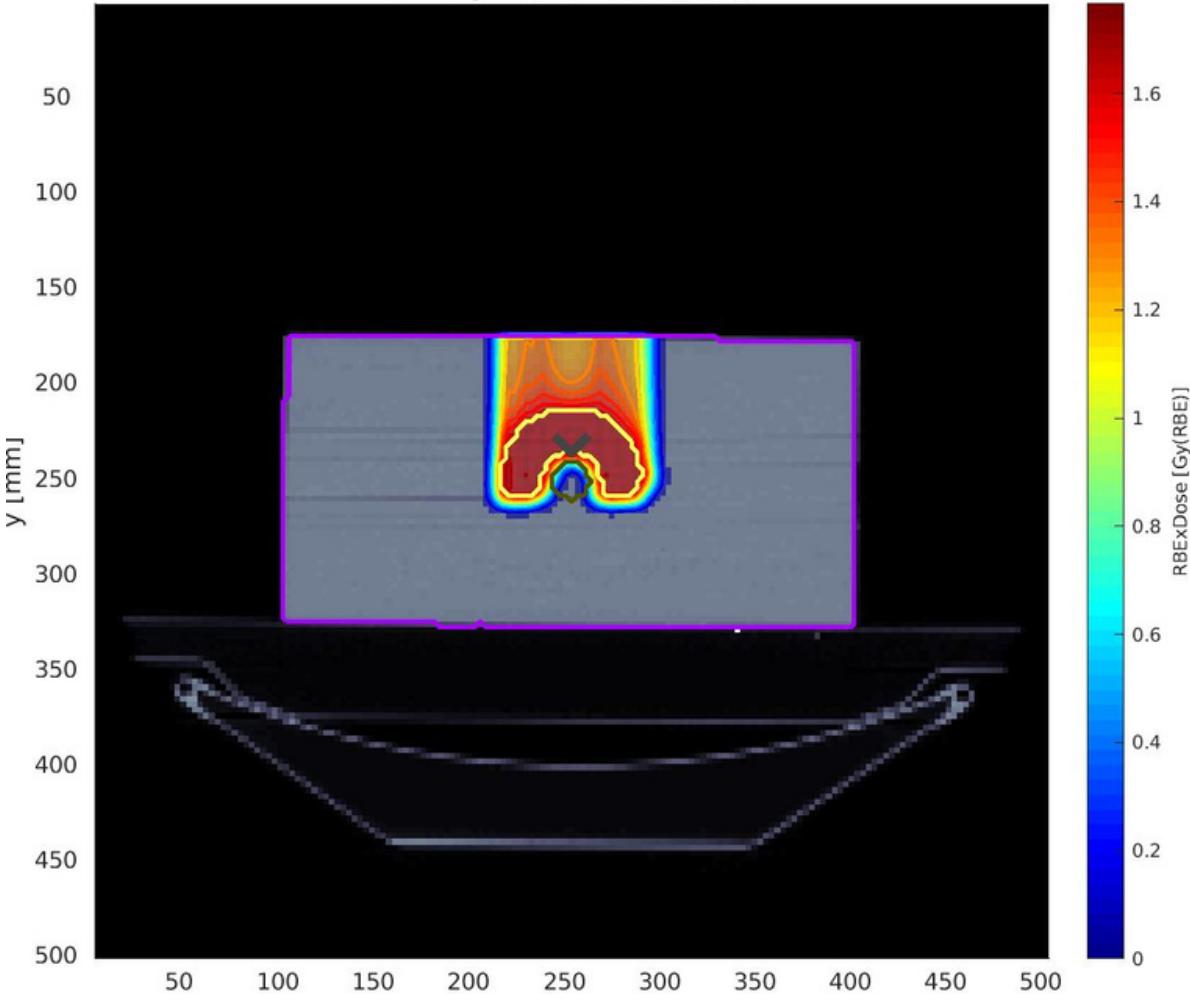


axial plane z = 165 [mm]



	mean	std	max	min	D_2	D_5	D_50	D_95	D_98	V_0Gy	V_0.3Gy	V_0.7Gy	V_1Gy	V_1.4Gy	V_1.7Gy	CI_1.67Gy	HI_1.67Gy
Core	0.5875	0.1726	0.8975	0.1930	0.8924	0.8797	0.5789	0.3516	0.2542	1	0.9697	0.2447	0	0	0	-	-
OuterTarget	1.6643	0.0314	1.7681	1.5184	1.7209	1.7102	1.6674	1.6086	1.5818	1	1	1	1	1	0.1004	0.8414	6.0946
BODY	0.1696	0.3412	1.7681	0	1.3545	0.9468	0.0077	0	0	1	0.1756	0.1011	0.0429	0.0189	0.0015	-	-

axial plane z = 165 [mm]



	mean	std	max	min	D_2	D_5	D_50	D_95	D_98	V_0Gy	V_0.3Gy	V_0.7Gy	V_1Gy	V_1.4Gy	V_1.7Gy	CI_1.67Gy	HI_1.67Gy
Core	0.2258	0.2368	0.8483	0	0.7995	0.7284	0.1284	0.0028	1.6025e...	1	0.2742	0.0652	0	0	0	-	-
OuterTarget	1.6649	0.0206	1.7653	1.5506	1.7231	1.6976	1.6651	1.6319	1.6175	1	1	1	1	1	0.0444	0.8998	3.9420
BODY	0.0652	0.2890	1.7653	0	1.4134	0.3066	0	0	0	1	0.0501	0.0431	0.0386	0.0208	5.5008e...	-	-